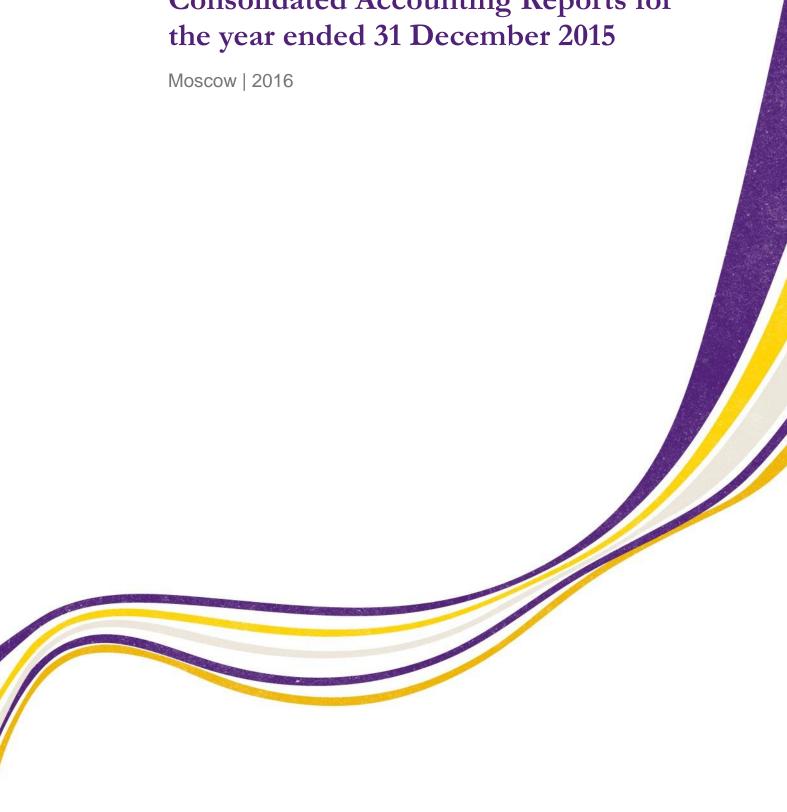
ФБК | 25 лет

PJSC GAZPROM

Auditor's Report on Statutory Consolidated Accounting Reports for the year ended 31 December 2015



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Auditor's Report on Statutory Consolidated Accounting Reports

To the Shareholders and Board of Directors of Pubic Joint Stock Company Gazprom

Audited entity

Company name:

Pubic Joint Stock Company Gazprom (PJSC Gazprom).

Address:

Russian Federation, 117997, Moscow, Nametkina St., 16.

State registration certificate:

Registered by the Moscow Registration Chamber on February 25, 1993, the certificate: series No. 002.726. Entered in the Uniform State Register of Legal Entities on August 2, 2002 under the main state number 1027700070518.

Auditor

Company name:

Limited Liability Company "Accountants and business advisors" (FBK, LLC).

Address:

Russian Federation, 101990, Moscow, Myasnitskaya St., 44/1, bld. 2, AB.

State registration certificate:

Registered by the Moscow Registration Chamber on November 15, 1993, the certificate: series YZ 3 No. 484.583 RP. Entered in the Uniform State Register of Legal Entities on July 24, 2002 under the main state number 1027700058286.

Membership in Self-Regulatory Organization of Auditors:

Nonprofit Partnership "Auditor Association Sodruzhestvo".

Number in the register of Self-Regulatory Organization of Auditors:

Certificate of membership in Nonprofit Partnership "Auditor Association Sodruzhestvo" No. 7198, number in the register – 11506030481.

ФБК 25 лет

We have audited the accompanying statutory consolidated accounting reports of consolidated PISC Gazprom, which comprise the balance sheet December 31, 2015, and the consolidated statement of financial results, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated cash flow statement for the year ended December 31, 2015, and Notes to the statutory consolidated accounting reports (hereinafter referred to as "the statutory consolidated accounting reports"). The reports were prepared by the management of PISC Gazprom in accordance with the reporting rules established in the Methodology recommendations on preparing consolidated accounting reports, approved by the Order of the Russian Ministry of Finance dated December 30, 1996 No. 112 (hereinafter referred to "Methodology recommendations").

Management's Responsibility for the Statutory Consolidated Accounting Reports

Management of the audited entity is responsible for preparation and fair presentation of these statutory consolidated accounting reports in accordance with the reporting rules established in the Methodology recommendations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the statutory consolidated accounting reports that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinion on these statutory consolidated accounting reports based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Russian Federal Standards on Auditing and International Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the statutory consolidated accounting reports are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the statutory consolidated accounting reports. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the statutory consolidated accounting reports, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the statutory consolidated accounting reports in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control.

An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management of PJSC Gazprom, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the statutory consolidated accounting reports.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the statutory consolidated accounting reports.

ФБК 25 лет

Opinion

In our opinion, the statutory consolidated accounting reports of PJSC Gazprom for the year ended December 31, 2015 have been prepared in all material respects in accordance with the reporting rules established in the Methodology recommendations on preparing consolidated accounting reports.

Basis of Preparation of the Statutory Consolidated Accounting Reports

Without modifying our opinion on the fairness of the statutory consolidated accounting reports we draw attention to Note 2 which describes the basis of preparation of the statutory consolidated accounting reports. The statutory consolidated accounting reports have been prepared in accordance with reporting rules established in the Methodology recommendations.

Other Matter

The statutory consolidated accounting reports of PJSC Gazprom for the year ended December 31, 2014, were audited by another auditor (ZAO "PricewaterhouseCoopers Audit") who expressed an unmodified opinion on those accounting reports and dated its audit report April 28, 2015.

S.M. Shapiguzov

(on the ground of the Charter, audit qualification certificate No. 01-001230, registration number

29501041926)

Audit manager

President of FBK, LLC

KHEAHOU

T.P. No 484583

April 25, 2016

K.S. Shirikova

(audit qualification certificate No. 01-000712 dated July 9, 2012, registration number

20501042062)

PJSC GAZPROM CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET as of 31 December 2015

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

Note	ASSETS	As of 31 December 2015	As of 31 December 2014	As of 31 December 2013
	I. NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
	Intangible assets, including:	844,925	875,418	914,204
5	goodwill on subsidiaries	817,501	856,397	907,085
3	Results of research and development	8,696	8,012	6,711
6	Intangible exploration assets	178,117	163,206	104,710
6	Tangible exploration assets	71,937	91,965	53,731
U	Fixed assets, including:	11,024,856	10,468,464	9,172,606
7	Objects of fixed assets, including:	8,869,274	8,608,333	7,511,539
,	buildings, constructions, machinery and equipment	8,639,839	8,394,473	7,311,339
8	Construction in progress	2,155,582		1,661,067
9, 20	Financial investments, including:		1,860,131	
9, 20	investments in subsidiaries	1,428,139	1,275,352	991,585
		139,553	127,459	115,306
	investments in associates	906,078	769,069	566,722
	investments in other companies	195,401	160,820	168,938
	loans issued to companies beyond 12 months	149,053	187,743	110,580
1.0	other financial investments	38,054	30,261	30,039
16	Deferred tax assets	173,178	96,841	82,871
	Other non-current assets	<u>177,745</u>	154,558	<u>185,204</u>
	TOTAL Section I	13,907,593	13,133,816	11,511,622
	II. CURRENT ASSETS			
10	Inventories, including:	914,550	755,370	638,398
	raw materials and other inventories	211,102	175,979	151,799
	work in progress	21,081	24,432	15,541
	finished goods and goods for resale	672,423	549,632	460,465
	goods dispatched	9,944	5,327	10,593
	Value added tax on purchased goods	228,510	291,598	341,870
11	Accounts receivable, including:	1,617,739	1,390,398	1,340,963
	Accounts receivable (payment expected beyond			
	12 months of the reporting date), including:	72,368	69,578	64,320
	buyers and customers	23,838	20,966	17,949
	advances paid	3,109	1,646	12,291
	other accounts receivable	45,421	46,966	34,080
	Accounts receivable (payment expected within	- ,		- ,
	12 months of the reporting date), including:	1,545,371	1,320,820	1,276,643
	buyers and customers	796,745	688,327	731,982
	advances paid	272,101	188,661	217,200
	other accounts receivable	476,525	443,832	327,461
12	Financial investments (less cash equivalents), including:	233,746	276,054	203,234
	loans issued to companies due within 12 months	91,411	120,465	104,071
	other financial investments	142,335	155,589	99,163
13	Cash and cash equivalents, including:	1,366,200	1,048,298	699,612
13	cash on hand	1,058	852	570
	ruble bank accounts	616,346	623,063	442,138
	non-ruble bank accounts	575,665	347,978	134,131
	other monetary assets and cash equivalents			122,773
	Other current assets	173,131 	76,405 <u>9,658</u>	13,524
	TOTAL Section II	4,373,455	3,771,376	3,237,601
		·	·	·
	TOTAL ASSETS	18,281,048	16,905,192	14,749,223

PJSC GAZPROM CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

as of 31 December 2015

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

Note	EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	As of 31 December 2015	As of 31 December 2014	As of 31 December 2013
	III. EQUITY AND RESERVES			
14	Charter capital	118,368	118,368	118,368
14	Treasury shares	(126,786)	(126,786)	(126,786)
	Revaluation of non-current assets	5,532,727	5,494,423	4,773,210
	Additional capital (less revaluation)	1,011,407	747,666	210,031
	Legal reserves	35,212	33,862	32,955
	Retained earnings	5,895,586	5,718,511	6,030,110
2, 7	Social government fund	552	574	632
	TOTAL Section III	12,467,066	11,986,618	11,038,520
	Minority interest	312,084	296,629	291,268
	IV. NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			
15	Borrowings, including:	2,806,160	2,237,812	1,480,903
	bank borrowings due for repayment beyond 12 months			, ,
	of the reporting date	957,527	613,002	353,479
	loans due for repayment beyond 12 months of the			
	reporting date	1,848,633	1,624,810	1,127,424
16	Deferred tax liabilities	500,839	440,325	371,200
24	Estimated liabilities	154,881	103,000	122,409
	Other liabilities	<u>11,414</u>	8,940	32,894
	TOTAL Section IV	3,473,294	2,790,077	2,007,406
	V. CURRENT LIABILITIES			
15	Borrowings, including:	645,553	464,991	330,479
	bank borrowings due for repayment within 12 months of		,	,
	the reporting date	45,996	50,212	35,338
	loans due for repayment within 12 months of the			#1000000 # 1000000000000000000000000000
	reporting date	5,084	2,847	3,111
	current portion of loans and borrowings due for			
	repayment beyond 12 months of the reporting date	594,473	411,932	292,030
	Accounts payable, including:	1,062,483	1,127,728	954,146
	suppliers and contractors	688,438	695,857	592,530
	salaries payable	25,677	23,345	17,926
	payable to state non-budget funds	7,545	5,810	5,252
	payable to budget	166,500	162,667	151,807
	advances received	114,863	147,861	131,224
	other accounts payable	54,491	87,429	51,616
	dividends payable Income of future periods	4,969	4,759	3,791
24	Estimated liabilities	2,041	1,679	2,551
∠ 1		318,527	237,470	124,853
	TOTAL Section V	2,028,604	1,831,868	1,412,029
	TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	18,281,048	16,905,192	14,749,223

A.B. Miller
Chairman of the Management Committee

25 April 2016

E.A. Vasilieva Chief Accountant

PJSC GAZPROM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL RESULTS

for the year ended 31 December 2015 (in millions of Russian Rubles)

Note		For 2015	For 2014
17 18	Sales Cost of sales	6,222,515 (4,660,430)	5,660,975 (4,041,383)
18 18	Gross profit Commercial expenses Administrative expenses	1,562,085 (431) (323,667)	1,619,592 (419) (275,431)
	Profit from sales	1,237,987	1,343,742
19 19 9	Income from investments in other companies Interest income Interest expense Other income Other expenses Capitalized profit of associates	10,495 116,025 (149,545) 8,904,212 (9,872,274) 135,995	8,854 70,452 (104,836) 6,358,978 (7,678,120) 66,683
	Profit before profit tax	382,895	65,753
16	Profit tax, including: current profit tax previous years' profit tax including: permanent tax liabilities	(93,182) (93,263) 81 7,286	(126,314) (119,067) (7,247) 173,667
16 16	Change in deferred tax liabilities Change in deferred tax assets Other	(53,251) 70,858 <u>(2,516)</u>	(64,166) 8,207 (8,184)
	Net profit / (loss) of the reporting period before minority interest	304,804	(124,704)
	Minority interest Net profit / (loss) of the reporting period	<u>(8,776)</u> 296,028	<u>(12,145)</u> (136,849)
7	FOR REFERENCE: Results of fixed assets revaluation not included into net profit / (loss) of the reporting period Results of other transactions not included into net profit / (loss) of the reporting period Comprehensive income of the reporting period attributable to the owners	44,906 262,430	734,419 537,740
22	of PJSC Gazprom Basic earnings / (loss) per share for profit attributable to the owners of PJSC Gazprom (in Rubles)	603,364 12.90	1,135,310 (5.96)

A.B. Miller Chairman of the Management Committee

E.A. Vasilieva Chief Accountant

25 April 2016

PJSC GAZPROM

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN THE SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

for the year ended 31 December 2015 (in millions of Russian Rubles)

Note		Share capital	Treasury shares	Additional capital	Legal reserves	Retained earnings	Social government fund	t Total
	Equity as of 31 December 2013	118,368	(126,786)	4,983,241	32,955	6,030,110	632	11,038,520
	For 2014							
	Change of capital - total,							
	including:	1.7	-	1,267,760	16	(319,620)	(58)	948,098
-	net loss	-	-	_	-	(136,849)	-	(136,849)
7	revaluation of property differences resulting from the			734,419	-	-	-	734,419
	translation of foreign							
	investments			537,695				527 (05
	change in the Group structure	:=	-	337,093	-	-	-	537,695
	and change of interest in							
	subsidiaries	_	-	(4,685)	16	(11,238)	_	(15,907)
	dividends	-	-	-		(165,247)	_	(165,247)
	social assets transferred to state					, , ,		(,,
7	authorities	-	-	-	-	=	(58)	(58)
	other	-	-	331	_	(6,286)	=	(5,955)
	Change of additional capital	-	-	(8,912)	~	8,912	· <u>-</u>	-
	Change of legal reserves		-		891	(891)		-
	Equity as of 31 December 2014	118,368	(126,786)	6,242,089	33,862	5,718,511	574	11,986,618
	For 2015							
	Change of capital - total,							
	including:		-	308,772	18	171,680	(22)	480,448
7	net profit	-	-	-	1.7	296,028	-	296,028
7	revaluation of property differences resulting from the	=	-	44,906	10.00	-	-	44,906
	translation of foreign							
	investments		200	262,360				262.260
	change in the Group structure	-		202,300	s .= 1	#.X	-	262,360
	and change of interest in							
	subsidiaries	_	_	1,072	18	44,180	-	45,270
	dividends	-	-	-	-	(165,247)	-	(165,247)
	social assets transferred to					, , ,		(, , , , ,
7	state authorities	-	=	-	-	· -	(22)	(22)
	other	-	-	434	-	(3,281)	-	(2,847)
	Change of additional capital	-	-	(6,727)	254 - MARIAN SATAS	6,727	-	-
3	Change of legal reserves			-	1,332	(1,332)	-	
19	Equity as of 31 December 2015	118,368	(126,786)	6,544,134	35,212	5,895,586	552	12,467,066

A.B. Miller
Chairman of the Management Committee

E.A. Vasilieva Chief Accountant

25 Apri/ 2016

PJSC GAZPROM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

for the year ended 31 December 2015 (in millions of Russian Rubles)

	(iii iiiiiiolis of Russiali Rubles)		
Note		For 2015	For 2014
	Cash flows from operating activities		
	Total cash received, including:	7,032,252	6,834,119
	sales of products, goods, works and services	6,632,632	6,411,331
	resale of financial investments	0,032,032	13,366
	other receipts, including:	399,620	409,422
	indirect taxes	208,002	227,329
	advances received from buyers (customers)	58,257	65,464
	Total cash paid, including:	(5,343,881)	(4,886,726)
	payment for purchased raw materials, works and services	(2,719,510)	(2,213,033)
	wages and salaries	(422,261)	(378,371)
	interests on borrowings	(148,018)	
	profit tax		(103,569)
	other payments, including:	(99,644)	(208,587)
	settlements with customs	(1,954,448)	(1,983,166)
	settlements with budget (less profit tax)	(693,746)	(803,923)
	advances paid	(889,995)	(809,470)
	Net cash provided by operating activities	(73,884)	_(74,351)
	Cash flows from investing activities	1,688,371	1,947,393
	Total cash received, including:	262 505	202.12=
	sales of non-current assets (less financial investments)	362,587	303,127
	sales of other entities' shares (equity interests)	6,419	10,897
	return of loans issued, sales of debt securities (assignment of cash from	26,631	14,910
	third parties)	00.000	
		83,393	37,396
	dividends, interest from debt financial investments and receipts from	0.5.0.10	
	participation in other entities	95,242	107,236
	other receipts Total each paid including	150,902	132,688
	Total cash paid, including:	(1,692,051)	(1,774,146)
	purchase, construction, modernization, reconstruction and preparation for		
	use of non-current assets, including:	(1,247,189)	(1,184,903)
23	purchase of exploration assets	(43,198)	(96,074)
23	purchase of other entities' shares (equity interests)	(65,399)	(155,272)
	purchase of debt securities (assignment of cash from third parties), loans issued	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	
		(104,305)	(142,149)
	other payments, including:	(275,158)	(291,822)
	indirect taxes	_(179,609)	(163,275)
	Net cash used for investing activities	(1,329,464)	(1,471,019)
	Cash flows from financing activities	20.0	
	Total cash received, including:	614,277	379,973
	loans and borrowings, issue of bonds, promissory notes and other debt	10000 00 10 1001	
	securities	614,061	379,632
	other receipts	216	341
	Total cash paid, including:	(747,721)	(644,759)
	dividends and other distributions to owners (participants)	(204,183)	(213,435)
	redemption (buyback) of promissory notes and other debt securities, loan		
	repayment	(531,128)	(414,546)
	other payments	(12,410)	(16,778)
	Net cash used for financing activities	(133,444)	(264,786)
	Net cash for the reporting period	225,463	211,588
	Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period	1,048,292	699,520
	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period	1,366,193	1,048,292
-	Impact of changes in exchange rates	92,438	137,184

A.B.Miller Chairman of the Management Committee

E.A. Vasilieva Chief Accountant

25 April 2016

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Public Joint Stock Company (PJSC Gazprom) and its subsidiaries (the "Group" or the "Gazprom Group") operate one of the largest gas pipeline systems in the world and are responsible for the major part of gas production and high pressure gas transportation in the Russian Federation. The Group is a major supplier of gas to European countries. The Group is engaged in oil production, refining activities and electricity/heat generation.

The Group is involved in the following principal activities:

- exploration and production of gas;
- transportation of gas;
- sales of gas within the Russian Federation and abroad;
- gas storage;
- production of crude oil and gas condensate;
- processing of oil, gas condensate and other hydrocarbons, and sales of refined products;
- electric and heat energy generation and sales.

Other activities primarily include production of other goods, works and services.

On average, the Group employed 445,470 and 444,950 people in 2015 and 2014, respectively.

In 2016 and earlier, to ensure compliance with the provisions of Chapter 4 of the Civil Code of the Russian Federation, Russian companies registered in the territory of the Russian Federation as open and closed joint stock companies changed their legal structures. Name of the companies is given with regard to the announced changes as of the date of preparation of these consolidated accounting reports.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION

Accounting principles

The statutory consolidated accounting reports of the Group have been prepared in accordance with the accounting rules effective in the Russian Federation, in particular, the Federal Law On Accounting dated 6 December 2011 No. 402-FZ and the Regulation on Accounting and Reporting in the Russian Federation adopted by Order of the Ministry of Finance of the Russian Federation dated 29 July 1998 No. 34n, other statutory accounting and reporting regulatory acts included in accounting and reporting regulatory system of organizations in the Russian Federation and the Methodology recommendations on preparing consolidated accounting reports, approved by Order of the Russian Ministry of Finance dated 30 December 1996 No. 112.

Assets and liabilities are accounted for at actual purchase costs, except for fixed assets that are revalued on a regular basis, investments for which fair value is determinable, estimated liabilities carried based on current valuation of the amount that will result in decrease of economic benefits and other assets against which impairment provisions have been formed in accordance with the applicable accounting rules and regulations.

Basis of consolidation

In accordance with the Methodology recommendations on preparing consolidated accounting reports, approved by Order of the Russian Ministry of Finance dated 30 December 1996 No. 112, the consolidated balance sheet, consolidated statement of financial results, consolidated statement of changes in shareholder's equity, consolidated statement of cash flow and the Notes to the consolidated accounting reports (together, the "statutory consolidated accounting reports") comprise a consolidation of the statutory accounting reports of PJSC Gazprom and its principal subsidiaries and associates.

Accounting policy for the year 2015 of PJSC Gazprom and its subsidiaries is approved by Order No. 651 dated 31 December 2014.

All significant investments in subsidiary undertakings which exercise a significant influence on the financial position and financial results of the Group have been included in the consolidated accounting reports in compliance with the consolidation Methodology. Investments in companies with 50 % interest and more owned by the Group and in case the Group does not exercise control over these companies are accounted for as investments in associates in the consolidated balance sheet.

Statutory consolidated accounting reports include investments in associates, acquisition price and financial results of which are stated on the equity basis in these consolidated accounting reports.

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION (continued)

Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currency

Business transactions denominated in foreign currencies have been recorded using the official Ruble exchange rate determined by Central Bank of the Russian Federation as of the date of the relevant transaction.

Cash on currency and deposit accounts, cash on hand, securities (except for shares) and settlement balances, including loans issued and raised (except for advances received and issued, prepayments and down payments) denominated in foreign currency were recorded using the official Ruble exchange rate as at reporting date.

In 2015 there was a decline of the official exchange rates of Russian Ruble ("RUB") to US dollar ("USD") and euro ("EUR"). As at 31 December 2015 the rates of exchange were: RUB 72.8827 to USD 1 (as at 31 December 2014 – RUB 56.2584; 31 December 2013 – RUB 32.7292) and RUB 79.6972 to EUR 1 (as at 31 December 2014 – RUB 68.3427; 31 December 2013 – RUB 44.9699).

Exchange differences resulting from transactions with assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currency during the year, and from their recalculation as of the reporting date, are included in the consolidated statement of financial results as other income and expenses.

Exchange differences arising from the translation of the assets and liabilities of foreign subsidiaries and associates are included into additional capital. Statements of financial results of foreign entities are translated at average exchange rate of relevant foreign currency for the year.

Current and non-current assets and liabilities

In the consolidated balance sheet accounts receivable and accounts payable, including loans and borrowings, are treated as current if the term of their circulation (maturity) does not exceed 12 months after the reporting date or is not specified. All other assets and liabilities are treated as non-current.

Investments are classified as current or non-current based on the estimated period of use (circulation, possession or maturity) after the reporting date.

Goodwill of subsidiaries

In the consolidated accounting reports goodwill arising on the acquisition of subsidiary undertakings represents the positive difference between the historic cost of acquired investments in subsidiaries and the nominal value of their shares at the date of acquisition. Goodwill is amortized on a straight-line basis over 20 years starting from the month following the month of acquisition. Amortization charge of goodwill for the period is represented within other expenses in the consolidated statement of financial results.

Results of research and development

Results of research and development in the consolidated balance sheet include expenditure on completed research and development, which met recognition criteria, which are not subject to legal protection under the existing laws and are used for production or managerial needs of the Group. These expenses are written off to cost of production of goods and services throughout the year from the moment they were first used on a straight-line basis. Expenditure on acquisition and development of research and development in progress, which are accounted within other non-current assets, are also included into this line.

Intangible and tangible exploration assets

Exploration costs accounted within tangible exploration assets include:

- expenditure on drilling and infrastructure development of prospecting, exploration and advance development wells (drilled at the exploration stage before the commercial practicability of minerals extraction is proved) broken down by fields (areas);
- acquisition and set-up costs of property, constructions, plant, equipment, vehicles used for prospecting, valuation of minerals fields and minerals exploration.

Tangible exploration assets include wells, property, plant, equipment, constructions, sets, vehicles, metalwork, special gear and tools.

Exploration costs accounted within intangible exploration assets include expenditure on acquisition of the rights to use subsurface resources.

Intangible exploration assets include geological exploration and mining licences; a standalone delivery (report) that summarizes results of performed surveys.

Minerals prospecting and exploration licences are amortized on a straight-line basis during the period of the validity of the licenses.

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION (continued)

Combined licences with rights on minerals prospecting, exploration and extraction are not amortised till the commercial practicability of minerals extraction is proved.

Tangible exploration assets (machinery and equipment, installations, facilities, vehicles) are depreciated on a straight-line basis during the whole period of their useful lives. Depreciation charges are attributed to cost of geological exploration of an associated field. The Group determines useful lifes of exploration assets similarly to determination of fixed assets useful lifes.

In case the commercial practicability of minerals extraction in a particular area of the filed is proved the exploration assets are tested for impairment and transferred to fixed assets, intangible assets or other non-current assets, which are intended for mining and extraction of minerals.

The Group tests exploration assets for impairment as of 31 December of the reporting year and in case the commercial practicability of minerals extraction in a particular area of a field is proved.

Fixed assets

Fixed assets include assets which conform to the requirements of the Russian accounting rule "Accounting for Fixed Assets" (RAR 6/01) approved by Order of the Russian Ministry of Finance dated 30 March 2001, No. 26n, accounted for in accordance with the established procedure.

Completed fixed assets, which have been put into operation but documents for the state registration of title for which have not been submitted to the State Register are accounted separately within fixed assets.

In the consolidated accounting reports fixed assets are recorded at replacement cost net of depreciation accumulated for the period of their use.

As of 31 December 2015 the Group revalued land, property, plant and equipment, inventory and other fixed assets at current replacement cost, defined by an independent appraiser. The result of the revaluation is reflected in the consolidated balance sheet as of 31 December 2015.

Certain assets of the certain entities of the Group (including PJSC Gazprom neft and its subsidiaries, PJCS WGC-2, OJSC TGC-1) are reported at historical cost net of depreciation accumulated for the period of their use. The management of PJSC Gazprom does not believ that this has a material impact on the consolidated accounting reports.

Fixed assets recorded on the subsidiaries' balance sheets include state social assets. The Group's companies received these assets without title transfer, in the course of restructuring of the unified gas supply system and assets of the state gas concern Gazprom. These assets were accounted for in accordance with the procedures effective at that period by creating the fund of social assets in the amount equal to their net book value. When the subsidiaries were restructured to the subsidiary undertakings of the Group these assets jointly with the fund of social assets were transferred to the Group's companies. When these assets are transferred to the municipal authorities (or disposed otherwise) their net book value is charged to the above mentioned fund recorded in line "Social government fund" of the consolidated balance sheet. Although this practice represents a deviation from the established procedure, Management of PJSC Gazprom believes that it ensures fair presentation of the Group's property relations as the assets are used according to their functional purposes and the Group is held liable for their maintenance and safety.

Fixed assets accounted before 1 January 2002 are depreciated based on uniform depreciation rates approved by Decree of the USSR Council of Ministers dated 22 October 1990, No. 1072 "On Uniform Depreciation Rates of Fixed Assets of the USSR National Economy". Fixed assets acquired after 1 January 2002 are depreciated at rates based on estimated useful lives of these assets. Classification of fixed assets by depreciation groups approved by Government Resolution of the Russian Federation No.1 dated 1 January 2002, is used as one of the sources of information about useful lives of fixed assets. The Group has adopted the following useful lives for fixed asset groups:

Useful lives of assets recorded on the balance sheet (number of years)

	Sheet (humber	sheet (number of years)			
	before 1 January 2002	after 1 January 2002			
Trunk pipelines	33	25			
Wells	12 - 15	7 - 25			
Machinery and equipment	10 - 18	3 - 22			
Buildings and roads	8 - 100	7 - 50			
Social assets	5 - 50	5 - 50			

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION (continued) 2.

All fixed assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis.

The following assets are not depreciated:

- land;
- suspended assets (above 3 months);
- state social assets;
- fully depreciated assets that are still on the balance sheet;
- housing assets commissioned prior to 1 January 2006, public amenities and other similar assets. (such assets acquired after 1 January 2006 are depreciated in accordance with the general procedure).

Investments in non-current assets

Investments in non-current assets include projects under construction which are not put into operation, equipment requiring assembly and other investments in non-current assets not accounted within fixed and intangible assets. Equipment requiring assembly which is in storage and which is meant for projects under construction is accounted within construction in progress separately.

Depending on how these assets will be accounted for after the investments into non-current assets are completed the items stated above are represented in lines "Intangible assets", "Results of research and development", "Intangible exploration assets", "Tangible exploration assets", or "Construction in progress".

Financial investments

Investments recorded at their historical cost (actual acquisition costs) except for investments for which market value is determinable and investments for which impairment allowance is created.

Investments for which market value is determinable are restated to their market value as of the end of the reporting year. The change in the investment value at the reporting date and the date of previous valuation is recorded in other income and expenses.

Investments for which market value is non-determinable and there are indications as of the reporting date that the decline in their value is significant and constant are recorded on the consolidated balance sheet as of the end of the reporting year at their carrying (book) value net of impairment allowance. The investment impairment allowance is determined annually based on the stock taking results as of 31 December. While determining the allowance, the Group calculated the estimated value of investments, showing significant steady decline, based on available information and created the investment impairment allowance in the amount by which the carrying value of investments exceeded their estimated value. Changes in allowance introduced based on stock-taking results as of 31 December are posted to other expenses and income.

Securities which do not have market value (except for those individually identifiable, including promissory notes and certificates of deposit) are recorded by types in the statutory accounting reports upon disposal under the first in, first out (FIFO) method. Other investments (including individually identifiable securities such as promissory notes and certificates of deposit) for which the market value is not determinable are recorded upon disposal at the historical cost of each unit.

Income and expenses related to investments are included within other income and expenses.

Inventories and costs

Raw materials are recognized at their actual cost of purchase or production. Dispatch into production or other disposals of inventories are recorded using the average cost method.

Oil and gas produced and purchased but unsold and retained in storages and pipelines as of the end of the reporting period are reported in line "Finished goods and goods for resale" of the consolidated balance sheet. Disposals of finished goods and goods for resale are recorded using the average cost method.

Transportation costs related to the transportation of natural gas on the territory of Russia and abroad are allocated between volumes of gas sold and gas in pipelines and storage as of the end of the reporting period. Transit costs for gas, oil and refined products are shown as Cost of sales of the consolidated statement of financial results.

Impairment allowance is created for raw materials and other inventories used in production, works and services, if current market value of those goods, works and services is less than their actual cost as of reporting date.

Work in progress is carried at actual cost of production less general administrative expenses.

Finished goods are carried at the simplified actual cost of production less general administrative expenses.

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION (continued) 2.

Accounts receivable

Trade receivables are recorded based on prices contracted between the Group and buyers (customers) taking account of all discounts (markups) provided by the Group. Bad debts are written off when recognized as such.

Doubtful accounts receivable with high probability of nonredemption are represented net of bad debt allowance. Bad debt allowance is recorded within other expenses in the consolidated statement of financial results. Corresponding amount of allowance is recorded in other income (recognized as bad debt) upon repayment of doubtful receivables.

Cash equivalents and representation of cash flows in the consolidated statement of cash flow

Cash equivalents include most liquid financial investments, which are easily convertible into a known amount of cash and are not subject to risk of change in price.

The Group classifies short-term bank deposits with maturity up to 3 months as cash equivalents and represents them in the line "Cash and cash equivalents" in the consolidated balance sheet.

Cash flows of the Group which are not clearly identified as cash flows from operating, investment or financial activities are represented within operating activities in the consolidated statement of cash flow. Such cash flows include tax payments and reimbursement of indirect tax from the state budget.

For cash flow statement purposes cash flows denominated in foreign currency are recalculated using the official Ruble exchange rate set by the Central bank of the Russian Federation as at the date of transaction.

Forex effect, arising from recalculation of cash flows and closing balances of cash and cash equivalents denominated in foreign currency using exchange rates as at date of transaction and reporting date, is included into the line "Impact of changes in Exchange rates" in the consolidated statement of cash flows.

In the consolidated statements of cash flows the following cash flows are netted:

- cash outflow and cash inflow arising from foreign exchange operations;
- settlements with commissioner or agent in relation to rendering services (except for commission itself);
- cash flows with high turnover, large amounts and short pay-back period;
- indirect taxes within receipts from customers and buyers and payments made to suppliers and contractors;
- other settlements that relate rather to the activity of counterparties than to the activity of the Group itself.

Loans and borrowings received

Interest on credits and loans received and additional costs attributable to the receipt of credits and loans are included in other expenses in the reporting period, in which they are incurred.

PJSC Gazprom is the Group's main credit raiser. The majority of the finance acquired are general purpose loans and borrowings. Due to investment process specifics and following the principle of rational accounting the Group does not calculate any interest for inclusion in the cost of investment assets on such loans and borrowings, which are not directly attributable to investing activities.

The Group accounts for loans or credits payable in the amounts actually received.

Commitments and contingencies

The Group recognizes the following contingent liabilities in accounting:

- bonus payments at the year end;
- vacations;
- retirement benefits payable as a lump sum;
- fixed assets liquidation and environmental restoration in the context of subsurface use;
- other contingent liabilities.

The amount of contingent liabilities for bonus payments at the year end is defined based on the stock-taking results and adopted procedure for accrual of bonus payments at the year end.

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION (continued)

The amount of contingent liabilities for vacations is defined based on the quantity of days of annual and excess leave earned but not used by employees during the whole period of employment as at reporting date and the average daily salary. It is revised at reporting date.

Contingent liabilities for retirement benefits payable as a lump sum are accrued at the date when an employee becomes of pensionable age and are written off 6 months after this date.

The Group recognized contingent liabilities for gas price adjustment arising from the claims of foreign customers based on the contracts terms. The effect of gas price adjustment including corresponding impacts on profit tax are recorded when they become probable and a reliable estimate of the amounts can be made.

Contingent liabilities are attributed to general expenses and to other expenses in the consolidated statement of financial results.

Contingent liabilities for fixed assets liquidation and environmental restoration in the context of subsurface use are recognized within fixed assets value. Increase or decrease of the amount of contingent liability due to change of its value is attributed to other income and other expenses.

Contingent liabilities are represented in the line "Commitments and contingencies" in the consolidated balance sheet.

Deferred taxes

For the purposes of consolidated accounting reports the Group recognizes non-temporary tax assets and non-temporary tax liabilities, deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities, i.e. amounts that can affect current profit tax expenses in the current or future reporting periods.

Information about non-temporary and temporary differences is based on the supporting documents. Current profit tax is determined based on theoretical expense (theoretical income) related to profit tax, non-temporary tax assets and liabilities, deferred tax assets and liabilities for accounting purposes. The amount corresponds to current tax according to profit tax return. On the consolidated balance sheet deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are recorded within non-current assets or non-current liabilities on a gross-up basis.

Revenue and other income recognition

Revenues from sales of goods and services rendering are recognized at the moment when goods are shipped (or services rendered) and corresponding settlement documents are submitted to customers. In the consolidated accounting reports revenues are presented net of value added tax, customs duties and other similar mandatory payments.

Other income primarily include transactions related to the sale of foreign currency, positive exchange differences arising from foreign currency transactions, income from trading operations without actual delivery.

Expenses recognition

General expenses are those related to production, rendering of work and services, sales of goods.

Administrative expenses are general business expenses which are monthly written off to Cost of sales of the reporting period in full amount.

Other expenses primarily include expenses related to the sale and purchase of foreign currency, negative exchange differences arising from foreign currency transactions, expenses associated with trading operations without actual delivery.

In the consolidated statement of financial results other expenses are represented netted in relation to relevant income, if this is directly prescribed or is not prohibited by the accounting regulation and if expenses and related income resulted from the same or similar economic event are not material for financial characteristics of the entity of the Group.

3. CHANGES IN THE ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND COMPARATIVE INFORMATION FOR THE PREVIOUS REPORTING PERIODS

Changes in the 2015 accounting policies

There were no significant changes in the 2015 accounting policies.

Changes in the 2016 accounting policies

There were no significant changes in the 2016 accounting policies.

CHANGES IN THE ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND COMPARATIVE INFORMATION FOR THE PREVIOUS REPORTING PERIODS (continued)

Changes in the comparative periods

3.

Adjustments to the amounts as of 31 December 2014 and 2013 in the consolidated balance sheet as of 31 December 2015

Columns "As of 31 December 2014" and "As of 31 December 2013" of the consolidated balance sheet as of 31 December 2015 were formed by the way of adjusting closing balances of the consolidated balance sheet as of 31 December 2014 and 2013 due to the following:

- An update was made to the classification of assets in accordance with the Methodology for planning and accounting for costs of natural resources development. As a result assets have been transferred from other non-current assets (line "Other non-current assets") and intangible exploration assets (line "Intangible exploration assets") to tangible exploration assets (line "Tangible exploration assets") and construction in progress (line "Construction in progress");
- An update was made to the classification of accounts receivable due to adjustment in its maturity. As a result accounts receivable have been transferred from short-term accounts receivable (line "Accounts receivable (payment expected within 12 months of the reporting date)") to long-term accounts receivable (line "Accounts receivable (payment expected beyond 12 months of the reporting date)");
- An update was made to the classification of loans issued to companies. As a result long-term and short-term interest-free loans issued to companies (lines "Financial investments" and "Financial investments (less cash equivalents)") have been transferred to long-term and short-term accounts receivable respectively (lines "Accounts receivable (payment expected beyond 12 months of the reporting date)" and "Accounts receivable (payment expected within 12 months of the reporting date)");
- An update was made to classification of value added tax on purchased goods. As a result the tax was reclassified from short-term accounts receivable (line "Accounts receivable (payment expected within 12 months of the reporting date)") to a separate balance sheet line for the value added tax (line "Value added tax on purchased goods").

	As of 31 December 2014		As of 31 December 2013			
Line	Amount		Amount	Amount		Amount
Line	before		before	before		before
	adjustment	Adjustment	adjustment	adjustment	Adjustment	adjustment
I. NON-CURRENT ASSETS						
Intangible exploration assets	168,113	(4,907)	163,206	104,561	149	104,710
Tangible exploration assets	72,892	19,073	91,965	40,360	13,371	53,731
Fixed assets, including:	10,466,318	2,146	10,468,464	9,170,286	2,320	9,172,606
Construction in progress	1,857,985	2,146	1,860,131	1,658,747	2,320	1,661,067
Financial investments, including:	1,276,472	(1,120)	1,275,352	991,949	(364)	991,585
loans issued to companies beyond 12						
months	188,863	(1,120)	187,743	110,944	(364)	110,580
Other non-current assets	170,870	(16,312)	154,558	201,044	(15,840)	185,204
TOTAL Section I	13,134,936	(1,120)	13,133,816	11,511,986	(364)	11,511,622
II. CURRENT ASSETS						
Value added tax on purchased goods	289,490	2,108	291,598	341,870	-	341,870
Accounts receivable, including:	1,389,596	802	1,390,398	1,339,174	1,789	1,340,963
Accounts receivable (payment						
expected beyond 12 months of the						
reporting date), including:	65,929	3,649	69,578	62,389	1,931	64,320
buyers and customers	19,278	1,688	20,966	16,967	982	17,949
other accounts receivable	45,005	1,961	46,966	33,131	949	34,080
Accounts receivable (payment						
expected within 12 months of the						
reporting date), including:	1,323,667	(2,847)	1,320,820	1,276,785	(142)	1,276,643
buyers and customers	698,885	(10,558)	688,327	739,138	(7,156)	731,982
other accounts receivable	436,121	7,711	443,832	320,447	7,014	327,461
Financial investments (less cash						
equivalents), including:	277,844	(1,790)	276,054	204,659	(1,425)	203,234
loans issued to companies due						
within 12 months	122,255	(1,790)	120,465	105,496	(1,425)	104,071
TOTAL Section II	3,770,256	1,120	3,771,376	3,237,237	364	3,237,601
TOTAL ASSETS	16,905,192	-	16,905,192	14,749,223	-	14,749,223

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

CHANGES IN THE ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND COMPARATIVE INFORMATION FOR THE PREVIOUS REPORTING PERIODS (continued)

Adjustments to the amounts for the year ended 31 December 2014 in the consolidated statement of cash flow for the year ended 31 December 2015

Column "For 2014" of the consolidated statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 December 2015 were formed by the way of adjusting the consolidated statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 December 2014 due to the following:

- reclassification of cash flows on interest-free loans issued. In this connection cash flows issued and received under interest-free loan agreements were transferred from cash received and cash paid under operating activities to cash received and cash paid under investing activities;
- reclassification of cash flows connected with acquisition of exploration assets. In this connection in line "purchase, construction, modernization, reconstruction and preparation for use of non-current assets" clarified amount of cash flows provided to purchase of exploration assets.

E-- 2014

		For 2014	
	Amount before adjustment	Adjustment	Amount after adjustmen
	uujustiiteitt	Trajustificit	urter uujustiiteii
Cash flows from operating activities			
Total cash received, including:	6,838,094	(3,975)	6,834,119
other receipts	413,397	(3,975)	409,422
Total cash paid, including:	(4,889,377)	2,651	(4,886,726)
other payments	(1,985,817)	2,651	(1,983,166)
Net cash provided by operating activities	1,948,717	(1,324)	1,947,393
Cash flows from investing activities			
Total cash received, including:	299,152	3,975	303,127
return of loans issued, sales of debt securities (assignment			
of cash from third parties)	33,421	3,975	37,396
Total cash paid, including:	(1,771,495)	(2,651)	(1,774,146)
purchase, construction, modernization, reconstruction and			
preparation for use of non-current assets, including:	(1,184,903)	-	(1,184,903)
purchase of exploration assets	(81,176)	(14,898)	(96,074)
purchase of debt securities (assignment of cash from third			
parties), loans issued	(139,498)	(2,651)	(142,149)
Net cash used for investing activities	(1,472,343)	1,324	(1,471,019)

4. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Other

3

The Group operates as a vertically integrated business with substantially all external gas sales generated by the Distribution segment.

The Board of Directors and Management Committee of PJSC Gazprom (the "Governing bodies") provide general management of the Group, an assessment of the operating results and allocate resources using different internal financial information.

Based on that the following reportable segments within the Group were determined:

•	Production of gas	-	exploration and production of gas;
•	Transportation	-	transportation of gas;
•	Distribution of gas	-	sales of gas within the Russian Federation and abroad;
•	Gas storage	-	storage of extracted and purchased gas in underground gas storages;
•	Production of crude oil and gas condensate	-	exploration and production of oil and gas condensate, sales of crude oil and gas condensate;
•	Refining	-	processing of oil, gas condensate and other hydrocarbons, and sales of refined products;
•	Electric and heat energy generation and sales	-	electric and heat energy generation and sales;

other activities.

SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued) 4.

The inter-segment sales mainly consist of:

- Production of gas sales of gas to the Distribution of gas and Refining segments; Transportation rendering transportation services to the Distribution of gas segment; sales of gas to the Transportation segment for own needs and to Distribution of gas the Electric and heat energy generation and sales segment; sales of gas storage services to Distribution of gas segment; Gas storage sales of oil and gas condensate to the Refining segment for Production of crude oil and further processing; gas condensate
- sales of refined hydrocarbon products to other segments. Refining

Internal transfer prices, mostly for Production of gas, Transportation and Gas storage segments, are established by the management of the Group with the objective of providing specific funding requirements of the individual subsidiaries within each segment. Prices are determined based on principle "cost plus normal profit".

The Governing bodies assesse the performance, assets and liabilities of the operating segments based on the internal financial reporting. Segment revenues of the Group are generated from transactions with customers. Profit tax expense and other similar mandatory payments, interest income and expense, income from investments in other companies are not included in the segment profit (loss). Other income and expenses are not allocated by segments because it is deemed impracticable and as the required allocation base is not available.

_	Production of gas	Transpor- tation	Distribu- tion of gas	Gas storage	Production of crude oil and gas condensate	Refining	Electric and heat energy generation and sales	All other segments	Total
For 2015									
Total segment revenues	707,284	1,018,422	3,656,202	47,144	873,713	1,565,443	425,367	286,631	8,580,206
Inter-segment	707,204	1,010,422	3,030,202	77,177	073,713	1,505,445	423,307	200,031	0,500,200
sales	689,260	864,984	226,950	44,487	521,699	10,311	-	-	2,357,691
External sales	18,024	153,438	3,429,252	2,657	352,014	1,555,132	425,367	286,631	6,222,515
Segment result	51,206	18,749	935,253	4,803	48,729	144,552	36,065	4,067	1,243,424
Depreciation	167,722	446,662	12,718	22,730	116,636	43,885	49,663	25,613	885,629
Capitalized profit / (loss) of									
associates	5,151	22,927	17,673	(1,664)	100,793	3,979	13	(12,877)	135,995
For 2014									
Total segment									
revenues Inter-segment	701,406	924,788	3,234,238	44,264	667,634	1,629,180	426,810	210,785	7,839,105
sales	682,338	789,452	237,040	41,461	417,274	10,565	-	_	2,178,130
External sales	19,068	135,336	2,997,198	2,803	250,360	1,618,615	426,810	210,785	5,660,975
Segment result	68,013	18,560	1,011,471	6,550	48,226	177,421	34,198	(17,045)	1,347,394
Depreciation	141,594	380,105	14,597	18,969	88,542	38,425	48,541	18,775	749,548
Capitalized									
(loss) / profit of associates	(22,277)	4,560	10,936	(2,725)	67,480	1,111	(24)	7,622	66.683
or associates	(22,277)	4,360	10,936	(2,723)	07,480	1,111	(24)	1,022	00,083

4. SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

A reconciliation of total operating segment results to total profit before profit tax in the consolidated statement of financial results is provided as follows:

Note		For 2015	For 2014
	Segment result	1,243,424	1,347,394
	Income from investments in other companies	10,495	8,854
	Interest income	116,025	70,452
	Interest expense	(149,545)	(104,836)
19	Other income	8,904,212	6,358,978
19	Other expense	(9,872,274)	(7,678,120)
	Difference in depreciation	(5,437)	(3,652)
9	Capitalized profit of associates	135,995	66,683
	Profit before profit tax	382,895	65,753

Segment assets include primarily tangible and intangible exploration assets, fixed assets, construction in progress, inventory, work in progress, accounts receivable and other non-current assets. Investments into unconsolidated subsidiaries, associates, equity investments and joint activity are allocated to the reporting segments on the basis of primary activity of these entities. Goodwill, deferred tax assets, value added tax, cash and cash equivalents, other financial investments, as well as loans issues to other entities are not included in segment assets as they are not directly related to the reporting segments and the required allocation base is not available.

Inter-segment operations represent the balance of intercompany transactions.

Segment capital expenditures include capital investments in fixed assets of the corresponding periods.

	Production	Transpor-	Distribu-	Gas	Production of crude oil and gas		Electric and heat energy generation		
	of gas	tation	tion of gas	storage	condensate	Refining	and sales	segments	Total
As of 31 December 2015									
Segment assets	2,525,390	6,182,739	1,665,732	352,777	1,939,796	1,179,891	776,604	1,060,235	15,683,164
Investments in associates	19,433	184,812	49,842	5,691	493,641	24,170	1,453	127,036	906,078
Capital expenditure	198,246	420,874	25,962	48,486	245,394	123,595	80,348	66,283	1,209,188
As of 31 December 2014									
Segment assets	2,395,101	6,091,218	1,477,043	281,390	1,580,028	1,326,411	731,241	854,283	14,736,715
Investments in associates	13,177	149,883	77,194	7,258	361,459	20,918	414	138,766	769,069
Capital expenditure	182,307	434,433	23,709	15,530	173,393	135,051	72,738	47,701	1,084,862
As of 31 December 2013									
Segment assets	2,194,752	5,265,289	1,405,879	242,631	1,204,678	995,178	715,677	761,106	12,785,190
Investments in associates	31,032	93,325	76,484	6,209	252,691	12,628	448	93,905	566,722
Capital expenditure	218,517	380,543	36,085	23,524	189,069	109,362	71,458	102,513	1,131,071

4. SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Reportable segments' assets are reconciled to total assets in the consolidated balance sheet as follows:

		As of	As of	As of
		31 December	31 December	31 December
Note		2015	2014	2013
	Segment assets for reportable segments	14,622,929	13,882,432	12,024,084
	Other segments' assets	1,060,235	854,283	761,106
	Total segment assets	15,683,164	14,736,715	12,785,190
5	Goodwill	817,501	856,397	907,085
	Loans issued to companies beyond 12 months	149,053	187,743	110,580
	Other long-term financial investments	38,054	30,261	30,039
	Deferred tax assets	173,178	96,841	82,871
	Value added tax on purchased goods	228,510	291,598	341,870
	Loans issued to companies due within			
	12 months	91,411	120,465	104,071
	Other short-term financial investments	142,335	155,589	99,163
	Cash and cash equivalents	1,366,200	1,048,298	699,612
	Decommissioning costs	69,758	70,587	57,414
	Inter-segment assets	(601,847)	(760,190)	(673,902)
	Other	123,731	70,888	205,230
	Total assets per the balance sheet	18,281,048	16,905,192	14,749,223

Segment liabilities include primarily short-term liabilities except for profit tax and other taxes payable to the budget for which there is no basis for allocation and loans and borrowings received to finance the Group operations.

	Production of gas	Transpor- tation	Distribu- tion of gas	Gas storage	Production of crude oil and gas condensate	Refining	Electric and heat energy generation and sales	All other segments	Total
As of 31 December 2015 Segment liabilities	179,935	311,879	689,847	11,234	116,103	240,913	78,866	218,560	1,847,337
As of 31 December 2014 Segment liabilities	146,755	351,338	663,454	18,352	304,269	237,753	76,541	129,657	1,928,119
As of 31 December 2013 Segment liabilities	155,578	290,775	511,433	9,599	218,783	281,666	46,491	124,989	1,639,314

Reportable segments' liabilities are reconciled to total liabilities in the consolidated balance sheet as follows:

Note		As of 31 December 2015	As of 31 December 2014	As of 31 December 2013
			-	
	Segment liabilities for reportable segments	1,628,777	1,798,462	1,514,325
	Other segments' liabilities	218,560	129,657	124,989
	Total segments liabilities	1,847,337	1,928,119	1,639,314
15	Long-term loans and borrowings	2,806,160	2,237,812	1,480,903
	Deferred tax liabilities	500,839	440,325	371,200
	Short-term loans and borrowings and current portion of			
15	long-term loans and borrowings	645,553	464,991	330,479
	Dividends payable	4,969	4,759	3,791
	Income of future periods	2,041	1,679	2,551
	Contingent liabilities regarding fixed assets liquidation and			
24	environmental restoration in the context of subsurface use	139,250	98,069	116,483
	Inter-segment liabilities	(601,847)	(760,190)	(673,902)
	Other	<u> 157,596</u>	206,381	148,616
	Total liabilities per the balance sheet	5,501,898	4,621,945	3,419,435

Information on sales by geographical segments is presented in Note 17. Information on assets by geographical segments is not disclosed as assets of the Group are mainly located on the territory of the Russian Federation.

4. SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Cash flows from operating, investing and financial activities for reporting segments are represented in the table below:

	Production	Transpor-	Distribu-	Gas	Production of crude oil and gas		Electric and heat energy generation	All other	
	of gas	tation	tion of gas	storage	condensate	Refining	and sales	segments	Total
For 2015									
Cash flows from									
operating activities	21.554	155 501	2 01 4 722	2	41 < 155	1 624 005	410.000	220.041	.
Total cash received	21,576	155,721	3,914,522	2,650	416,177	1,634,805	410,382	220,861	6,776,694
Unallocated cash flows	(5.62.100)	(500.305)	(1.626.201)	(10.1.44)	(0.61 5.61)	(0.60.505)	(200.00.4)	(105 550)	255,558
Total cash paid	(563,100)	(589,297)	(1,626,281)	(18,144)	(861,761)	(868,527)	(289,984)	(195,778)	(5,012,872)
Unallocated cash flows		-	-	-	-		-	-	(331,009)
Cash flows from investing activities									
Total cash received	2,105		23,264		125	1.143	1,988	10,052	38,677
Unallocated cash flows	2,103	-	23,204	-	123	1,143	1,900	10,032	323,910
Total cash paid	(171,893)	(564,317)	(29,667)	(2,323)	(261,949)	(99,384)	(63,129)	(99,841)	(1,292,503)
Unallocated cash flows	(171,675)	(304,317)	(27,007)	(2,323)	(201,)4)	(77,364)	(03,127)	()),041)	(399,548)
Cash flows from									(377,540)
financial activities									
Total cash received	_	-	_	_	_	-	_	216	216
Unallocated cash flows	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	614,061
Total cash paid	(2,046)	(5,356)	(317)	(97)	(219)	(1,600)	(121)	(833)	(10,589)
Unallocated cash flows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(737, 132)
For 2014									
Cash flows from operating activities									
Total cash received	9,493	133,742	3,711,121	2,772	320,746	1,733,177	405,812	224,960	6,541,823
Unallocated cash flows), 1)3	133,742	3,711,121	2,772	320,740	1,733,177	403,012	-	292,296
Total cash paid	(536,704)	(382,313)	(1,335,913)	(13,271)	(708,851)	(907,406)	(288,567)	(266 748)	(4,439,773)
Unallocated cash flows	-	(862,818)	-	(10,2/1)	-	-	(200,007)	-	(446,953)
Cash flows from	-								(/
investing activities									
Total cash received	137	1,908	271	62	16,570	14,384	4,311	16,438	54,081
Unallocated cash flows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	249,046
Total cash paid	(204,276)	(499,987)	(38,440)	(4,704)	(200,640)	(150,082)	(53,979)	(57,900)	(1,210,008)
Unallocated cash flows		_	-	-	-	_	-	-	(564,138)
Cash flows from									
financial activities									
Total cash received	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	291
Unallocated cash flows	- (2.222)	(6.005)	- (0.0.10)	- (20)	-	(1.00.0)	-	- (0.60)	379,682
Total cash paid	(2,239)	(6,035)	(2,242)	(68)	(260)	(1,894)	(229)	(868)	(13,835)
Unallocated cash flows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(630,924)

5. GOODWILL ON SUBSIDIARIES

Note		Gross book value	Accumulated amortization	Net book value
	As of 31 December 2014			
	PJSC Gazprom neft	539,720	(223,923)	315,797
	OJSC Gazprom transgaz Belarus	146,316	(21,948)	124,368
	JSC Gazpromneft – MNPZ	123,794	(31,196)	92,598
	PJSC WGC-2	87,263	(28,530)	58,733
	OJSC Gazprom neftekhim Salavat	70,882	(8,863)	62,019
	PJSC MIPC	70,014	(4,373)	65,641
	PJSC Mosenergo	46,612	(17,315)	29,297
	LLC Gazprom neft shelf	37,302	(18,299)	19,003
	OJSC TGC-1	35,518	(8,880)	26,638
	JSC Gazprom gazoraspredelenie Sever	23,314	(3,189)	20,125
	OJSC Daltransgaz JSC Yuzhuralneftegaz	6,990 6,815	(1,978) (1,051)	5,012 5,764
	Others	40,559	(1,031) (9,157)	31,402
	Total	1,235,099	$\frac{(9,137)}{(378,702)}$	856,397
		1,233,099	(376,702)	030,377
23	Additions for 2015 WIBG GmbH	31,112	_	31,112
23	Others		(143)	50
	Total	31,305	$\frac{(143)}{(143)}$	31,162
	Disposals for 2015			
	JSC Gazpromneft – MNPZ	(10,748)	<u>2,874</u>	(7,874)
	Total	(10,748)	2,874	(7,874)
2	Amortization charge for 2015			
	PJSC Gazprom neft		(26,986)	
	OJSC Gazprom transgaz Belarus		(7,316)	
	JSC Gazpromneft – MNPZ		(5,787)	
	PJSC WGC-2		(4,363)	
	OJSC Gazprom neftekhim Salavat		(3,544)	
	PJSC MIPC		(3,501)	
	PJSC Mosenergo		(2,331)	
	LLC Gazprom neft shelf OJSC TGC-1		(1,865) (1,776)	
	JSC Gazprom gazoraspredelenie Sever		(1,168)	
23	WIBG GmbH		(389)	
23	OJSC Daltransgaz		(348)	
	JSC Yuzhuralneftegaz		(341)	
	Others		(2,469)	
	Total		(62,184)	
	As of 31 December 2015			
	PJSC Gazprom neft	539,720	(250,909)	288,811
	OJSC Gazprom transgaz Belarus	146,316	(29,264)	117,052
	JSC Gazpromneft – MNPZ	113,046	(34,109)	78,937
	PJSC WGC-2	87,263	(32,893)	54,370
	OJSC Gazprom neftekhim Salavat	70,882	(12,407)	58,475
	PJSC MIPC`	70,014	(7,874)	62,140
	PJSC Mosenergo	46,612	(19,646)	26,966
	LLC Gazprom neft shelf	37,302	(20,164)	17,138
	OJSC TGC-1	35,518	(10,656)	24,862
23	WIBG GmbH	31,112	(389)	30,723
	JSC Gazprom gazoraspredelenie Sever	23,314	(4,357)	18,957

5. GOODWILL ON SUBSIDIARIES (continued)

Note	Gross book value	Accumulated amortization	Net book value
OJSC Daltransgaz	6,990	(2,326)	4,664
JSC Yuzhuralneftegaz	6,815	(1,392)	5,423
Others	40,752	(11,769)	28,983
Total	1,255,656	(438,155)	817,501

6. EXPLORATION ASSETS

	As of	Changes for 2015				As of
	31 December 2014	Additions	Disposals	Intra- group	Depreciation charge	31 December 2015
Total Intangible exploration assets, including:	163,206	24,941	(10,030)	-	-	178,117
licences on minerals prospecting, estimation, exploration and extraction expenditure on obtaining rights on subsurface use, expenditure on geological	140,742	-	(6,193)	7,701	-	142,250
knowledge	22,464	24,941	(3,837)	(7,701)	-	35,867
Total Tangible exploration assets, including:	91,965	29,483	(49,511)	-	-	71,937
wells	3,847	6	(146)	1,973	-	5,680
exploration expenses classified as tangible			, ,			
exploration assets	88,118	29,477	(49,365)	(1,973)	-	66,257
	As of		Changes f	for 2014		As of
	31 December 2013	Additions	Disposals	Intra- group	Depreciation charge	31 December 2014
Total Intangible exploration assets, including:	104,710	73,248	(9,696)	(5,056)	-	163,206
licences on minerals prospecting, estimation, exploration and extraction expenditure on obtaining rights on	92,504	7,425	(1,381)	42,194	-	140,742
subsurface use, expenditure on geological knowledge	12,206	65,823	(8,315)	(47,250)	-	22,464
Total Tangible exploration assets, including:	53,731	43,447	(10,269)	5,056	-	91,965
wells exploration expenses classified as tangible	2,348	346	(18)	1,171	-	3,847
exploration assets	51,383	43,101	(10,251)	3,885	_	88,118

7. FIXED ASSETS

		m 1		Machinery	D 411		
Note		Trunk pipelines	Wells	and equipment	Buildings and roads	Other	Total
Note	As of 31 December 2013	pipennes	vvens	equipment	and roads	Other	1 Otai
	Historical (replacement) cost	9,794,022	1,891,789	2,965,778	1,779,721	2,579,956	19,011,266
	Accumulated depreciation	(6,722,961)	(1,266,392)	(1,960,598)	(631,816)	(917,960)	(11,499,727)
	Net book value	3,071,061	625,397	1,005,180	1,147,905	1,661,996	7,511,539
	For 2014						
	Additions	291,728	176,469	309,512	120,134	252,457	1,150,300
	Disposals	(147)	(17,812)	(2,840)	(9,315)	(4,594)	(34,708)
	Historical (replacement)						
	cost	(3,345)	(23,442)	(26,248)	(11,812)	(15,510)	(80,357)
	Accumulated depreciation	3,198	5,630	23,408	2,497	10,916	45,649
4	Depreciation	(267,156)	(95,810)	(189,225)	(55,704)	(145,287)	(753,182)
	Revaluation of fixed assets	400,990	45,822	69,183	100,039	118,350	734,384
	Historical (replacement)						
	cost	1,410,152	201,125	350,119	183,461	210,140	2,354,997
	Accumulated depreciation As of 31 December 2014	(1,009,162)	(155,303)	(280,936)	(83,422)	(91,790)	(1,620,613)
	As of 31 December 2014						
	Historical (replacement) cost	11,497,053	2,247,608	3,626,071	2,073,151	3,032,276	22,476,159
	Accumulated depreciation	(8,000,577)	(1,513,542)	(2,434,261)	(770,092)	(1,149,354)	(13,867,826)
	Net book value	3,496,476	734,066	1,191,810	1,303,059	1,882,922	8,608,333
	For 2015						
	Additions	183,431	135,442	417,761	98,433	284,588	1,119,655
	Disposals	(134)	(1,294)	(1,672)	(5,419)	(5,307)	(13,826)
	Historical (replacement)						
	cost	(2,727)	(7,688)	(26,916)	(8,190)	(21,642)	(67,163)
	Accumulated depreciation	2,593	6,394	25,244	2,771	16,335	53,337
4	Depreciation Constant	(309,953)	(117,968)	(227,292)	(67,460)	(168,393)	(891,066)
	Revaluation of fixed assets Historical (replacement)	2,646	3,779	25,313	8,877	5,563	46,178
	cost	5,861	7,097	56,493	20,273	17,284	107,008
	Accumulated depreciation	(3,215)	(3,318)	(31,180)	(11,396)	(11,721)	(60,830)
	As of 31 December 2015						
	Historical (replacement) cost	11,685,172	2,376,665	4,147,421	2,187,583	3,338,635	23,735,476
	Accumulated depreciation	(8,312,706)	(1,622,640)	(2,741,501)	(850,093)	(1,339,262)	(14,866,202)
	Net book value	3,372,466	754,025	1,405,920	1,337,490	1,999,373	8,869,274

In 2015 and 2014 the Group entities continued to transfer social assets which were obtained in the course of privatization to local authorities (see Note 2). The transferred assets which were obtained in the course of privatization amounted to RUB 22 million in 2015 (in 2014 – RUB 58 million).

8. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

	Construction in progress	Equipment for installation	Total	
As of 31 December 2013	1,471,862	189,205	1,661,067	
For 2014				
Capital expenditures	1,028,658	203,807	1,232,465	
Transfer of equipment for installation	123,497	(123,497)	-	
Transfer to Fixed assets	(1,012,892)	-	(1,012,892)	
Other disposals (including write-off)	(17,094)	(3,415)	(20,509)	
As of 31 December 2014	1,594,031	266,100	1,860,131	

8. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS (continued)

	Construction in progress	Equipment for installation	Total
For 2015			_
Capital expenditures	1,124,858	168,098	1,292,956
Transfer of equipment for installation	150,048	(150,048)	-
Transfer to Fixed assets	(963,826)	-	(963,826)
Other disposals (including write-off)	(31,283)	(2,396)	(33,679)
As of 31 December 2015	1,873,828	281,754	2,155,582

Construction in progress mostly consists of construction of transport infrastructure, including the implementation of projects on construction of the gas pipeline Bovanenkovo–Ukhta, Power of Siberia, construction of gas chemical complex (Novourengoysky GCC), development of Bovanenkovskoye field as well as construction of the oil rim Botuoba Chayandinskoye deposits of oil and gas field.

9. FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

Long-term financial investments

Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries in the consolidated balance sheet are stated net of impairment allowance in the amount of RUB 10,270 million, RUB 9,003 million and RUB 6,993 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The impairment allowance primarily relates to non-core investments.

Investments in associates

		Carrying value			Capitalized profit / (loss)		
Note		As of 31 December 2015	As of 31 December 2014	As of 31 December 2013	For 2015	For 2014	
21, 24	Sakhalin Energy Investment Company Ltd.	225,888	138,475	52,925	61,922	59,145	
21, 21	OJSC Tomskneft VNK and its subsidiaries	110,524	91,148	88,560	27,509	8,297	
21	OJSC NGK Slavneft and its subsidiaries	82,565	73,301	84,274	9,264	(5,072)	
21, 24	Nord Stream AG	69,617	52,944	43,851	17,135	3,422	
21	Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)	61,393	78,175	73,946	(16,782)	6,583	
21	WIGA Transport Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co.	01,000	70,170	75,710	(10,702)	0,000	
21	KG and its subsidiaries ¹	47,154	39,139	_	4,530	4,876	
21	LLC Yamal razvitie	41,281	26,358	10		-	
21	SGT EuRoPol GAZ S.A.	33,410	27,857	18,802	514	188	
21	Blue Stream Pipeline Company B.V.	31,732	25,872	14,228	434	133	
21, 24	JSC Achimgaz	26,281	16,844	9,956	9,437	6,888	
21	KazRosGaz LLP	20,960	19,215	9,819	10,155	6,268	
21	Wintershall AG	20,727	17,640	11,528	213	186	
21	JSC Latvijas Gaze	17,738	15,182	9,968	751	594	
21	Gasum OY and its subsidiaries	10,253	6,915	4,515	1,619	229	
21	CJSC Northgas	8,726	4,730	2,258	3,996	4,322	
21	Salym Petroleum Development N.V.	4,835	9,161	13,899	(1,245)	(457)	
21, 23	W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG and				,	, ,	
	its subsidiaries ²	_	25,107	40,809	5,053	2,320	
23	Shtokman Development AG	-	-	23,216	-	(27,888)	
23	South Stream Transport B.V. and its						
	subsidiaries ³	-	-	7,081	_	(4,237)	
	AB Amber Grid ⁴	-	-	5,703	-	60	
21	AB Lietuvos dujos ⁴	-	-	2,994	-	491	
	Others	92,994	<u>101,006</u>	48,380	1,490	335	
	Total	906,078	769,069	566,722	135,995	66,683	

¹ In May 2014 the shares in all gas transportation companies that belonged to W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG were transferred to WIGA Transport Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG. As of 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014 WIGA Transport Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG forms an independent subgroup of associates.

² In September 2015 W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG and its subsidiaries became the Group subsidiaries (see Note 23).

³ In December 2014 the Group became the owner of 100 % interest in South Stream Transport B.V., the company responsible for the offshore part of the South Stream project, by acquiring shares of EDF International S.A.S., Wintershall Holding GmbH and ENI International B.V. (see Note 23).

⁴ In accordance with the provisions of the Third Energy Package of the European Union regarding the split between the gas transmission and distribution activities in August 2013 AB Lietuvos dujos transferred assets, liabilities and rights related to gas transportation to AB Amber Grid, an associate of the Group. In June 2014 the Group sold its 37 % interests in associates, AB Lietuvos dujos and AB Amber Grid, to companies controlled by the Republic of Lithuania for EUR 121 million.

9. FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS (continued)

Investments in associates in the consolidated balance sheet are stated net of impairment allowance in the amount of RUB 6,189 million as of 31 December 2015, RUB 27,652 million as of 31 December 2014 (including impairment allowance for investment in Shtokman Development AG in the amount of RUB 27,378 million) and RUB 292 million as of 31 December 2013.

Investments in other companies

As of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 the line "Investments in other companies" of the consolidated balance sheet includes an investment in OJSC NOVATEK in the amount of 9.99 % of shares in charter capital with carrying value amounting to RUB 181,611 million, RUB 133,787 million and RUB 135,910 million, respectively.

The line "Investments in other companies" of the consolidated balance sheet also includes investments in shares of energy companies, with carrying value amounting to RUB 6,531 million, RUB 5,321 million and RUB 13,537 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Investments in other companies in the consolidated balance sheet are stated net of impairment allowance in the amount of RUB 2,124 million, RUB 1,793 million and RUB 1,627 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The impairment allowance primarily relates to non-core investments.

Loans issued to companies due beyond 12 months

The line "Loans issued to companies beyond 12 months" of the consolidated balance sheet includes the loan to LLC Yamal razvitie, denominated in Russian Rubles maturing in 2021, in the amount of RUB 36,831 million, RUB 48,253 million and RUB 2,200 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

The line "Loans issued to companies beyond 12 months" of the consolidated balance sheet includes the loan to JSC Gazprom teploenergo, denominated in Russian Rubles maturing in 2026, in the amount of RUB nil million, RUB 47,108 million and RUB 36,937 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

The line "Loans issued to companies beyond 12 months" in the consolidated balance sheet includes a foreign currency loan to W & G Beteiligungs GmbH & Co. KG maturing not earlier than in 2016 in the amount of RUB nil million, RUB 26,161 million and RUB 17,214 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

In 2014 the average interest rate on this loan was 2.1 %.

Other financial investments

	As of 31 December 2015	As of 31 December 2014	As of 31 December 2013
Joint activity, including:	32,125	25,340	24,691
development of a satellite communication system			
(operator – OJSC Gazprom Space Systems)	3,387	3,252	3,252
Other, including:	5,929	4,921	5,348
long-term deposits	5,064	3,035	3,209
third party promissory notes	390	1,282	1,438
South Pars project (oil and gas field in Iran)	<u>370</u>	<u>370</u>	<u>370</u>
Total	38,054	30,261	30,039

Other long-term financial investments in the consolidated balance sheet are stated net of impairment allowance in the amount of RUB 731 million, RUB 7,918 million and RUB 7,918 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

10. INVENTORY

Raw materials and other inventories

In the consolidated balance sheet values of raw materials and other inventories in the amount of RUB 211,102 million, RUB 175,979 million and RUB 151,799 million are disclosed net of impairment allowance in the amount of RUB 4,255 million, RUB 4,252 million and RUB 3,560 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

10. INVENTORY (continued)

Finished goods and goods for resale

In the consolidated balance sheet values of finished goods and goods for resale in the amount of RUB 672,423 million, RUB 549,632 million and RUB 460,465 million are disclosed net of impairment allowance in the amount of RUB 1,563 million, RUB 1,623 million and RUB 616 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

	As of 31 December 2015	As of 31 December 2014	As of 31 December 2013
Gas in pipelines and storages	571,838	472,643	384,087
Oil, gas condensate and refined products	58,554	54,259	53,793
Goods for resale	42,031	22,730	22,585
Total	672,423	549,632	460,465

11. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable (payment expected beyond 12 months of the reporting date)

The line "Accounts receivable" in the consolidated balance sheet includes long-term receivables for gas in the amount of RUB 5,518 million, RUB 1,140 million and RUB 1,191 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

The line "Advances issued" in the consolidated balance sheet includes an advance issued to NJSC Naftogas of Ukraine on account of gas transportation services in the amount of RUB nil million, RUB nil million and RUB 9,095 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

The line "Other receivables" in the consolidated balance sheet includes receivables, issued for capital construction purposes in the amount of RUB 14,123 million, RUB 16,291 million and RUB 13,151 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Accounts receivable (payment expected within 12 months of the reporting date)

The line "Accounts receivable from buyers and customers" in the consolidated balance sheet as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 includes the following:

	As of 31 December	As of 31 December	As of 31 December
	2015	2014	2013
Receivables from Europe and other countries gas, crud			
oil, gas condensate and refined products customers	390,079	353,741	333,139
Receivables from Domestic gas, crude oil, gas condensate			
and refined products customers	168,802	146,295	141,103
Receivables from FSU (excluding Russian Federation) gas, crude oil, gas condensate and refined products			
customers	43,488	25,914	111,807
Receivables from electric and heat energy sales			
customers	77,742	66,177	54,781
Other trade debtors	116,634	96,200	91,152
Total	796,745	688,327	731,982

As of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 accounts receivable from buyers and customers are stated net of impairment allowance of RUB 840,335 million, RUB 621,932 million and RUB 326,606 million, respectively. The impairment allowance has been calculated net of deferred excise tax on natural gas of RUB 89 million, RUB 101 million and RUB 119 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

As of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 advances paid in the consolidated balance sheet include advances issued for capital construction purposes in the amount of RUB 214,558 million, RUB 135,632 million and RUB 122,999 million, respectively.

11. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE (continued)

The advances paid include current advances issued to NJSC Naftogas of Ukraine for gas transportation services in the amount of RUB nil million, RUB nil million and RUB 38,370 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014, 2013, respectively, and current portion of the long-term advance issued to NJSC Naftogas of Ukraine in the amount of RUB nil million, RUB 9,095 million and RUB 9,922 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

As of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 the line "Other accounts receivable" of the consolidated balance sheet includes the following:

	As of 31 December 2015	As of 31 December 2014	As of 31 December 2013
Overpayment of taxes to the budget	228,562	215,452	118,624
Settlements on custom duties	46,446	85,432	57,502
Settlements on claims	4,069	4,291	3,404
Other	<u>197,448</u>	138,657	<u>147,931</u>
Total	476,525	443,832	327,461

Other accounts receivable are stated net of the impairment allowance amounting to RUB 38,091 million, RUB 30,418 million and RUB 27,104 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

12. FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS (LESS CASH EQUIVALENTS)

Loans issued to companies due within 12 months

As of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 loans issued to companies due within 12 months in the consolidated balance sheet are stated net of the impairment allowance of RUB 10,022 million, RUB 164 million and RUB 159 million, respectively.

Other financial investments

	As of 31 December		
	2015	2014	2013
Short-term deposits	126,528	140,200	72,788
Shares, bonds and participatory interests	12,153	9,581	22,355
Third party promissory notes	457	1,191	2,246
Other	3,197	4,617	<u>1,774</u>
Total	142,335	155,589	99,163

As of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 other financial investments in the consolidated balance sheet are stated net of the impairment allowance of RUB 664 million, RUB 559 million and RUB 269 million, respectively.

13. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

In the line "Other monetary assets and cash equivalents" in the consolidated balance sheet as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 there are no cash balances on bank accounts which are restricted as to withdrawal under the terms of certain loans and borrowings.

14. EQUITY

PJSC Gazprom's charter capital amounted to RUB 118,368 million. The number of ordinary shares issued and paid did not change in 2015 and amounted to 23,674 million with nominal value of 5 Rubles each.

Treasury shares are recorded in the consolidated balance sheet at their purchase cost. The number of treasury shares held by subsidiaries of the Group totals 723 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013.

Shares held by subsidiaries are not taken into account in calculation of earnings / (loss) per share (see Note 22).

The Group retains control over all treasury shares held by its subsidiaries.

In accordance with the decision of the General shareholders meeting, based on the 2014 results of PJSC Gazprom, final dividends were accrued and paid in 2015 in the amount of 7.20 Rubles per ordinary share. Based on the 2013 results dividends were accrued and paid in 2014 in the amount of 7.20 Rubles per ordinary share.

15. BORROWINGS

Bank borrowings

Lender	Currency	Final maturity	As of 31 December 2015	As of 31 December 2014	As of 31 December 2013
Mizuho Bank Ltd. ¹	US dollar	2019	156,821	121,037	
China Construction Bank Corporation,			,-	,	
Beijing branch ¹	US dollar	2020	111,077	_	_
PJSC Sberbank	US dollar	2018	56,231	_	_
Commerzbank International S.A.	US dollar	2018	43,730	39,381	23,026
J.P.Morgan Europe Limited ¹	US dollar	2018	36,694	37,301	25,020
JSC Rosselkhozbank	Russian Ruble	2019	30,029	10,010	_
Deutsche Bank AG	US dollar	2016	29,690	22,901	13,327
Alfa-Bank (Joint-stock Company)	US dollar	2016	29,160	22,513	
Intesa Sanpaolo S.p.A.	Euro	2016	28,028	,010	_
Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)	US dollar	2018	26,238	_	_
Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation	CD donar	2010	20,230		
Europe Limited ¹	US dollar	2016	25,537	39,396	28,606
PJSC Promsvyazbank	US dollar	2020	25,509	-	20,000
Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)	US dollar	2018	24,051	_	_
UniCredit Bank Austria AG	Euro	2019	23,940	_	_
Sumitomo Mitsui Finance Dublin	2010	2017	20,7 .0		
Limited	US dollar	2016	23,392	18,056	10,504
BNP Paribas S.A. ¹	Euro	2022	22,802	22,352	16,550
Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)	US dollar	2017	22,594	22,332	10,550
Banc of America Securities Limited	US dollar	2017	22,041	17,005	9,894
Bank of America Merrill Lynch	CD dollar	2010	22,011	17,000	,,0,,1
International Limited	US dollar	2018	21,960	_	_
Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ Ltd.	US dollar	2016	21,891	16,896	9,830
Commerzbank International S.A.	US dollar	2016	21,865	10,000	,,030
PJSC Sberbank	Russian Ruble	2017	19,802	19,802	_
PJSC Sberbank	Euro	2020	19,203	17,002	_
PJSC Sberbank	Euro	2017	17,971	15,416	10,145
Citibank International plc ¹	US dollar	2021	14,734	13,436	9,020
UniCredit Bank Austria AG	US dollar	2018	14,581	11,253	6,548
Banc of America Securities Limited	Euro	2017	14,420	12,372	8,143
HSBC Bank plc	Euro	2022	14,394	14,108	10,443
UniCredit Bank AG ^{1,2}	US dollar	2018	14,377	14,421	11,220
Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ Ltd. ¹	US dollar	2016	13,754	21,232	18,528
BNP Paribas S.A.	Euro	2023	13,754	21,232	10,320
Banc of America Securities Limited	US dollar	2016	13,126	10,132	5,895
PJSC Sberbank	Russian Ruble	2019	12,514	10,132	5,675
PJSC Sberbank	Russian Ruble	2019	12,514	-	-
PJSC Sberbank	Russian Ruble	2019	12,400	12,400	7,400
PJSC VTB Bank	US dollar	2016	12,104	9,307	7,400
Intesa Sanpaolo S.p.A.	Euro	2010	11,957	9,307	-
UniCredit Bank AG ^{1, 2}	Euro	2019	11,297	12,631	11,116
Banca Intesa a.d. Beograd	US dollar	2019	10,947	8,450	3,284
PJSC Sberbank	US dollar	2019	10,947	8,449	4,915
PJSC Sberbank	Russian Ruble	2018		10,010	4,913
Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)			10,011 10,000	10,010	10,000
Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)	Russian Ruble	2018 2017	10,000	10,000	10,000
Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)	Russian Ruble Russian Ruble	2017	9,750	10,000	10,000
BNP Paribas S.A. ¹		2017	9,003	8,826	6,536
PJSC VTB Bank	Euro			0,020	0,330
	Euro	2020	8,449	9 200	-
PJSC Sberbank	Russian Ruble	2016	8,300	8,300	2.750
PJSC VTB Bank	Russian Ruble	2018	8,250	8,250	3,750
Credit Agricole CIB	Euro	2024	8,245	7,856	5,686
Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)	US dollar	2016	8,017	11,252	-
UniCredit Bank Luxembourg S.A. ¹	Euro	2016	7,973	0.070	14 (00
GC Vnesheconombank	Russian Ruble	2025	7,852	8,979	14,698
PJSC Sberbank	Russian Ruble	2025	7,220	- - 071	-
Sberbank Serbia a.d.	US dollar	2019	6,568	5,071	-
Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)	Russian Ruble	2022	6,187	-	-
OJSC Credit Bank of Moscow	Russian Ruble	2018	5,831	-	-

15. BORROWINGS (continued)

			As of	As of	As of
		Final	31 December	31 December	31 December
Lender	Currency	maturity	2015	2014	2013
Banca Intesa a.d. Beograd	Euro	2018	5,754	-	-
Sberbank Serbia a.d.	US dollar	2017	5,483	4,231	-
Banc of America Securities Limited	Euro	2016	5,183	4,445	2,925
Alfa-Bank (Joint-stock Company)	Russian Ruble	2017	5,011	-	-
OJSC Bank ROSSIYA	Russian Ruble	2017	5,000	5,000	-
PJSC Sberbank	Russian Ruble	2018	3,759	3,759	3,759
UniCredit Bank AG ^{1, 2}	Russian Ruble	2018	1,894	2,352	3,145
The Royal Bank of Scotland AG ¹	US dollar	2015	-	26,939	16,339
UniCredit Bank Austria AG	Euro	2015	-	26,696	-
Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ Ltd.	US dollar	2015	-	16,970	9,874
Credit Agricole CIB	Euro	2015	-	16,431	10,813
Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)	US dollar	2015	-	9,620	-
PJSC Sberbank	Russian Ruble	2015	-	5,504	-
OJSC Bank ROSSIYA	Russian Ruble	2015	-	5,000	5,000
Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)	US dollar	2015	-	3,584	2,085
Natixis S.A. ¹	US dollar	2014	-	-	23,933
PJSC VTB Bank	US dollar	2014	-	-	22,974
Deutsche Bank AG	US dollar	2014	-	-	9,899
Deutsche Bank AG	US dollar	2014	-	-	6,566
PJSC Sberbank	Russian Ruble	2014	-	-	6,216
PJSC VTB Bank	US dollar	2014	-	-	5,420
OJSC Bank ROSSIYA	US dollar	2014	-	-	3,960
Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)	US dollar	2014	-	-	3,273
Deutsche Bank AG	US dollar	2014	-	-	2,346
PJSC VTB Bank	Russian Ruble	2014	-	-	708
Other	Various	Various	113,919	69,414	76,312
Total, including			1,345,540	801,445	484,611
due within one year, including current			, ,	•	,
portion of long-term borrowings			388,013	188,443	131,132

¹Loans received from consortiums of banks, named lender is the bank-agent.

Long-term foreign currency denominated borrowings had fixed interest rates ranging from 3.25 % to 10.00 % and from 3.05 % to 10.00 % in 2015 and 2014, respectively. Also in 2015-2014 long-term foreign currency denominated borrowings had variable interest rates generally linked to LIBOR and EURIBOR.

Long-term borrowings denominated in Russian Rubles had fixed interest rates ranging from 8.14 % to 19.39 % and from 8.00 % to 21.00 % in 2015 and 2014, respectively.

Interest rates on short-term foreign currency denominated borrowings ranged from 1.75 % to 10.00 % and from 5.00 % to 11.50 %, in 2015 and 2014, respectively. Also in 2015 and 2014 short-term foreign currency denominated borrowings had variable interest rates linked to EURIBOR and LIBOR.

Short-term borrowings denominated in Russian Rubles had fixed interest rates ranging from 10.00 % to 20.00 % and from 8.75 % to 25.00 % in 2015 and 2014, respectively.

² Loans were obtained for development of Yuzhno-Russkoye oil and gas field.

15. BORROWINGS (continued)

Loans

Loans					
Borrowing / Creditors	Currency	Final maturity	As of 31 December 2015	As of 31 December 2014	As of 31 December 2013
Loan participation notes issued in					
April 2009 ¹	US dollar	2019	166,851	128,793	74,927
Loan participation notes issued in July 2012 ¹	Euro	2017	114,928	98,554	64,849
Loan participation notes issued in September 2012 ²	US dollar	2022	110,666	85,424	49,697
Loan participation notes issued in November 2013 ²	US dollar	2023	109,925	84,851	49,364
Loan participation notes issued in October 2007 ¹	Euro	2018	101,209	86,790	57,108
Loan participation notes issued in November 2006 ¹	US dollar	2016	99,054	76,460	44,482
Loan participation notes issued in March 2007 ¹	US dollar	2022	96,701	74,644	43,425
Loan participation notes issued in August 2007 ¹	US dollar	2037		72,245	,
Loan participation notes issued in			93,593		42,030
April 2004 ¹ Loan participation notes issued in	US dollar	2034	88,779	68,528	39,868
March 2013 ¹ Loan participation notes issued in	Euro	2020	81,821	70,164	46,164
April 2008 ¹ Loan participation notes issued in	US dollar	2018	81,622	63,004	36,654
October 2015 ¹ Loan participation notes issued in	Euro	2018	80,475	-	-
July 2012 ¹ Loan participation notes issued in	US dollar	2022	74,506	57,512	33,458
November 2011 ¹ Loan participation notes issued in	US dollar	2016	73,264	56,552	32,900
July 2013 ¹ Loan participation notes issued in	Euro	2018	72,891	62,506	41,129
February 2013 ¹	US dollar	2028	66,902	51,642	30,044
Loan participation notes issued in February 2014 ¹	Euro	2021	61,595	52,819	-
Loan participation notes issued in April 2013 ²	Euro	2018	60,967	52,277	34,398
Loan participation notes issued in February 2013 ¹	US dollar	2020	59,210	45,705	26,589
Loan participation notes issued in September 2013 ¹	British Pound Sterling	2020	48,201	41,334	27,198
Loan participation notes issued in November 2011 ¹	US dollar	2021	44,881	34,644	20,155
Loan participation notes issued in November 2006 ¹	Euro	2017	41,447	35,542	23,387
Loan participation notes issued in March 2013 ¹	Euro	2025	41,211	35,340	23,254
Loan participation notes issued in March 2007 ¹	Euro	2017	40,205	34,477	22,686
Loan participation notes issued in October 2013 ¹	Swiss Franc	2019	36,957	28,637	18,444
Russian bonds series 06 issued in February 2013 ³	Russian Ruble	2016	15,410	15,407	15,404
Russian bonds issued in November 2013 ⁴	Russian Ruble	2043	15,246	15,134	15,102
110 (011001 2013	Kussiali Kubie	40 4 3	13,240	13,134	13,102

15. BORROWINGS (continued)

Borrowing / Creditors	Currency	Final maturity	As of 31 December 2015	As of 31 December 2014	As of 31 December 2013
Russian bonds issued in	Currency	maturity	2013	2014	2013
November 2013 ⁴	Russian Ruble	2043	15,246	15,134	15,102
OJSC Tomskneft VNC	Russian Ruble	2018	12,985	13,170	9,908
Russian bonds issued in	russian rusic	2010	12,703	13,170	2,200
February 2011 ²	Russian Ruble	2021	10,363	10,361	10,358
Russian bonds series 05 issued in					,
February 2013 ³ Russian bonds issued in	Russian Ruble	2017	10,275	10,273	10,271
February 2011 ²	Russian Ruble	2016	10,259	10,345	10,342
Russian bonds issued in February 2011 ²	Russian Ruble	2021	10,228	10,345	10,342
Russian bonds issued in April 2009 ²	Russian Ruble	2019	10,177	10,175	10,173
Russian bonds issued in	Tussiuii Tusio		,	,	,-,-
December 2012 ²	Russian Ruble	2022	10,070	10,068	10,065
Russian bonds series 04 issued in			,	,	ŕ
February 2013 ³ Russian bonds series 01 issued in	Russian Ruble	2018	5,137	5,136	5,126
November 2015 ⁵	Russian Ruble	2020	5,058	-	-
Russian bonds series 02 issued in November 2015 ⁵	Russian Ruble	2020	5,058	-	-
Russian bonds issued in February 2012 ²	Russian Ruble	2022	452	10,335	10,332
Russian bonds series 02 issued in March 2006 ⁶	Russian Ruble	2016	108	108	108
Loan participation notes issued in May 2005 ¹			100		
Loan participation notes issued in	Euro	2015	-	70,685	46,511
July 2009 ¹ Loan participation notes issued in	Euro	2015	-	62,372	41,041
November 2010 ¹ Loan participation notes issued in	US dollar	2015	-	56,513	32,877
November 2014 ¹ Russian bonds issued in	US dollar	2015	-	39,621	-
October 2014 ⁴	D D	2015		12 921	
White Nights Finance B.V.	Russian Ruble US dollar	2015 2014	-	13,821	12 692
Loan participation notes issued in	OS donai	2014	-	-	42,682
July 2009 ¹	US dollar	2014	-	-	42,297
Loan participation notes issued in October 2006 ¹	Euro	2014	-	-	36,575
Loan participation notes issued in June 2007 ¹	Euro	2014	_	-	31,766
Russian bonds series A9 issued in February 2007 ⁴		2014			
Russian bonds series 03 issued in	Russian Ruble		-	-	5,138
December 2009 ⁶ Russian bonds series A11 issued in	Russian Ruble	2014	-	-	5,038
June 2009 ⁴	Russian Ruble	2014	-	-	5,013
Eurofert Trading Limited llc ⁵	Russian Ruble	2014	-	-	3,600
Russian bonds issued in July 2009 ⁷	Russian Ruble	2014	-	-	126
Other loans	Various	Various	22,240	23,911	19,264
Total, including due within one year, including			2,106,173	1,901,358	1,326,771
current portion of long-term					
borrowings			257,540	276,548	199,347

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

15. BORROWINGS (continued)

- ¹ Issuer of these bonds is Gaz Capital S.A.
- ² Issuer of these bonds is PJSC Gazprom Neft.
- ³ Issuer of these bonds is Gazprom Capital LLC.
- ⁴ Issuer of these bonds is PJSC Gazprom.
- ⁵ Issuer of these notes is PJSC WGC-2
- ⁶ Issuer of these bonds is PJSC Mosenergo.
- ⁷ Issuer of these bonds is OJSC TGC-1.

As at 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 according to the project facility agreement, signed within the framework of the development project of Yuzhno-Russkoe oil and gas field with the group of international financial institutions with UniCredit Bank AG acting as a facility agent, ordinary shares of OJSC Severneftegazprom with the pledge value of RUB 16,968 million and fixed assets with the pledge value of RUB 26,210 millon were pledged to ING Bank N.V. (London branch) up to the date of full redemption of the liabilities on this agreement. As of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 carrying amount of these fixed assets is RUB 14,873 millon, RUB 17,058 million and RUB 19,247 million, respectively. Management of the Group does not expect any substantial consequences to occur which relate to respective pledge agreement.

Fixed interest rates on long-term foreign currency denominated loans ranged from 2.85 % to 9.25 % in 2015 and 2014. Fixed interest rates on long-term loans denominated in Russian Rubles ranged from 0.30 % to 14.00 % and from 0.30 % to 8.90 % in 2015 and 2014, respectively.

In 2015 and 2014 fixed interest rates on short-term loans denominated in Russian Rubles ranged from 0.30 % to 12.50 % and from 0.30 % to 10.00 %, respectively.

16. TAXATION

Profit tax

In 2015 and 2014 theoretical profit tax determined based on accounting profit and statutory rates amounted to RUB 68,290 million and RUB 8,605 million, respectively. According to the tax returns the profit tax in 2015 and 2014 included within the line "Current profit tax" amounted to RUB 93,263 million and RUB 119,067 million, respectively.

According to updated tax returns submitted in 2015 the profit tax amounted to RUB 81 million. According to updated tax returns submitted in 2014 the profit tax amounted to RUB 7,247 million.

In 2015 permanent differences which increase the taxable profit exceeded permanent differences which decrease the taxable profit by RUB 23,358 million (in 2014 by RUB 1,239,820 million). The permanent differences principally arise from non-deductible expenses, such as excess of depreciation charge in respect of fixed assets revalued for accounting purposes as compared to depreciation charge for tax purposes, excess of allowance for doubtful accounts for accounting purposes as compared to allowance for doubtful accounts for tax purposes, non-production costs, social expenses, charitable donations, and expenses exceeding prescribed limits.

In 2015 and 2014 incurred deductible temporary differences which impacted the difference between the theoretical profit tax expense and the current profit tax amounted to RUB 615,031 million and RUB 355,912 million, respectively.

Deductible temporary differences incurred in 2015 principally arise from accrual of contingent liabilities for gas price adjustment and other contingent liabilities, longer useful lives of certain fixed asset items for tax purposes as compared to useful lives of these items for accounting purposes, the difference in impairment provision for accounting and tax purposes, the fact that expenses for geological and geophysical exploration are deductible for tax purposes later than for accounting purposes, and elimination in accounting records of unrealised income from intergroup transactions.

Deductible temporary differences settled in 2015 and 2014 totaled RUB 276,116 million and RUB 274,808 million, respectively. Settlement of these differences in 2015 is principally due to decrease of the current tax base related to contingent liabilities and geological and geophysical exploration expenses recognized for accounting purposes in prior periods, decrease of the current tax base by the amount of depreciation charge, accrued on fixed assets, useful life of which for tax purposes is longer than for accounting purposes, during prior tax periods, and recognition of the profit that was formerly excluded as unrealised income from intergroup transactions for accounting purposes in the current period.

In 2015 and 2014 incurred taxable temporary differences which impacted the difference between the theoretical profit tax expense and the current profit tax expense amounted to RUB 435,780 million and

16. TAXATION (continued)

RUB 646,286 million, respectively. Taxable temporary differences in 2015 principally arise from longer useful lives of certain fixed asset items for accounting purposes as compared to useful lives of these items for tax purposes, application of a special depreciation premium of 10 % (30 % to fixed assets of the third-seventh deprecition groups), and storage costs included in the cost of finished goods for accounting purposes.

Taxable temporary differences settled in 2015 and 2014 totaled RUB 185,831 million and RUB 248,879 million, respectively. Settlement of these differences in 2015 is principally due to increase of the current tax base by the amount of depreciation charge, accrued on fixed assets, useful life of which for accounting purposes is longer than for tax purposes, during prior tax periods, as well as by the amount of costs of storage included in the cost of finished goods recognized in prior period for accounting purposes.

Starting from 1 January 2012 the Group established the Consolidated Group of Taxpayers (the "CGT"), the liable partner of which is PJSC Gazprom. On 20 April 2012 the Interdistrict Inspectorate of the Federal Tax Service for Major Taxpayers No. 2 registered the agreement on establishment of CGT of the Group with 56 participants.

In December 2012 the Interdistrict Inspectorate of the Federal Tax Service for Major Taxpayers No. 2 registered an amendment to the agreement on establishment of CGT of the Group which increased the number of participants up to 65 startig from 1 January 2013.

In 2013 the Interdistrict Inspectorate of the Federal Tax Service for Major Taxpayers No. 2 registered an amendment No. 2 dated 26 November 2013 to the agreement on establishment of CGT of the Group which increased the number of participants up to 69 startig from 1 January 2014.

In 2014 the Interdistrict Inspectorate of the Federal Tax Service for Major Taxpayers No. 2 registered an amendment No. 3 dated 26 November 2014 to the agreement on establishment which decreased the number of participants to 65 starting from 1 January 2015.

In 2015 the Interdistrict Inspectorate of the Federal Tax Service for Major Taxpayers No. 2 registered an amendment No. 4 dated 26 November 2015 to the agreement on establishment which increased the number of participants to 67 starting from 1 January 2016.

The income tax of CGT for 2015 and 2014 amounted to RUR 50,222 million and RUR 89,883 million, respectively.

17. SALES

	For 2015	For 2014
Gas sales (net of VAT, excise tax and other similar mandatory payments)		
Russian Federation	775,826	798,082
Former Soviet Union countries (excluding Russian Federation)	429,660	416,980
Europe and other countries	2,241,790	1,801,204
Net sales of gas	3,447,276	3,016,266
Sales of refined products (net of VAT and other similar mandatory		
payments)		
Russian Federation	981,333	952,537
Former Soviet Union countries (excluding Russian Federation)	105,335	79,874
Europe and other countries	468,464	586,204
Net sales of refined products	1,555,132	1,618,615
Sales of oil and gas condensate (net of VAT and other similar mandatory		
payments)		
Russian Federation	168,925	92,729
Former Soviet Union countries (excluding Russian Federation)	27,580	16,013
Europe and other countries	<u>155,509</u>	<u>141,618</u>
Net sales of oil and gas condensate	352,014	250,360
Sales of electric and heat energy (net of VAT)		
Russian Federation	403,786	408,946
Former Soviet Union countries (excluding Russian Federation)	2,524	2,481
Europe and other countries	19,057	15,383
Net sales of electric and heat energy	425,367	426,810
Sales of gas transportation services (net of VAT)		
Russian Federation	151,121	133,641
Former Soviet Union countries (excluding Russian Federation)	2,302	1,687
Europe and other countries	15	8
Net sales of gas transportation services	153,438	135,336
Other sales (net of VAT)		
Russian Federation	260,117	189,521
Former Soviet Union countries (excluding Russian Federation)	6,517	4,757
Europe and other countries	22,654	<u>19,310</u>
Total other sales	289,288	<u>213,588</u>
Net sales	6,222,515	5,660,975

Net sales of gas increased by 14 % in the year ended 31 December 2015 compared to the year ended 31 December 2014. The overall increase of net sales of gas was mainly driven by the increase in sales of gas to Europe and other countries as well as the increase of average Russian Ruble prices of gas compared to the prior year.

The increase of net sales of oil and gas condensate in the year ended 31 December 2015 compared to the year ended 31 December 2014 is mainly driven by the increase in volumes sold to customers in the Russian Federation and Former Soviet Union countries as well as the increase in prices.

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

18. COST OF SALES, COMMERCIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

	For 2015	For 2014
Depreciation and amortization	903,923	759,363
Taxes included in cost of sales	748,232	722,354
Purchased gas	686,315	468,506
Staff costs and social expenses	566,403	484,170
Transit costs for gas, oil and refined products	531,560	399,716
Purchased oil	420,767	351,565
Materials	299,660	267,368
Cost of goods for resale	262,056	334,561
Repairs and maintenance	160,923	171,766
Energy	88,202	83,891
Rent, lease payments	42,166	45,650
Insurance	42,127	36,943
Other	366,819	291,760
Changes in inventories of finished goods, work in progress and other		
effects	(134,625)	(100,380)
Total cost of goods, products, works and services sold, commercial		
and administrative expenses	4,984,528	4,317,233

The increase in cost of purchased gas is mainly related to the completion of the Swap Agreement between PJSC Gazprom and Wintershall Holding GmbH, which resulted in acquisition of control over in the natural gas trading and storage operating companies W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG and WIEH GmbH & Co. KG and in their subsidiaries by the Group.

Mineral Extraction Tax within the line "Taxes included in cost of sales" amounted to RUB 540,773 million and RUB 516,045 million for 2015 and 2014, respectively.

The cost of purchased oil for increased mainly due to the increase in volumes of oil purchased from the third parties.

Other expenses primarily include transportation services, software services and maintanence, refining costs, advertisement, legal and consulting fees, cost of geologic and other services.

19. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES

			For 2015		For 2014	
Note	-	Income	Expenses	Income	Expenses	
	Income / expense from trading activity without					
	delivery	3,789,355	3,785,651	2,362,986	2,385,496	
	Sales and purchases of foreign currency	2,854,857	2,851,316	2,836,817	2,833,931	
	Exchange differences	2,056,452	2,441,596	962,686	1,624,063	
	Bad debts allowance	-	226,645	_	300,649	
24	Provisions for estimated liabilities	11,704	175,382	39,579	143,139	
5	Amortization of goodwill	, -	62,184	_	62,218	
	Social expenses	_	34,715	_	35,576	
	Transactions with securities, including promissory					
	notes	30,623	23,487	33,214	27,406	
	Profit and losses of previous years identified in the					
	reporting year	34,548	20,430	37,765	31,950	
	Income / expense related to sale of other assets	3,668	16,658	8,732	6,427	
	Investment impairment allowance	-	9,191	-	2,117	
	Services of credit organizations	-	4,507		3,032	
	Transfer of accounts receivable	3,811	4,404	7,287	7,850	
	Income / expense related to gratuitous transfer of					
	assets	739	3,654	499	2,917	
	Fines and penalties for breach of contracts	5,446	3,456	7,657	4,782	
	Income / expense related to sale and disposal					
	of fixed assets	6,234	2,969	10,947	7,643	
	Accounts receivable written-off	-	1,637	-	727	
	Adjustment of investments (to fair value)	50,409	1,576	53	9,464	
	Other	56,366	202,816	50,756	188,733	
	Total	8,904,212	9,872,274	6,358,978	7,678,120	

The Group recognized estimated liability regarding possible gas price adjustment derived from foreign customers' claims based on the contract terms. The provisions as of 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014 in the amount of RUB 102,134 million and RUB 58,164 million respectively do not include possible correction of customs duties accrued formerly.

The line "Profit and losses of previous years identified in the reporting year" for the year ended 31 December 2015 includes positive effect of corrections regarding gas price adjustment in the amount of RUB 17,021 million. For the year ended 31 December 2014 positive effect of corrections regarding gas price adjustment amounted to RUB 2,147 million. These corrections refer to price adjustment of gas delivered in previous periods for which an adjustment was agreed in 2015 and 2014, respectively.

Other income and expenses related to accrual (release) of bad debts and investment impairment allowances are presented netted.

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

20. CONSOLIDATED SUBSIDIARIES AND ASSOCIATES OF THE GROUP

Principal subsidiaries as of 31 December 2015

Share in	
Charter	

		Charter		
Note	Company	Capital, % ¹	Type of activity	Location
	LLC Aviapredpriyatie Gazprom avia	100	Air transportation services Construction and maintenance of	Russia
			gas pipelines, purchase, transportation, storage and	
23	WIBG GmbH ²	100	distribution of natural gas	Germany
	OJSC Vostokgazprom	100	Gas production	Russia
	GAZPROM Schweiz AG	100	Gas distribution	Switzerland
		100	Gas transportation and gas	SWILLDIAM
	CJSC Gazprom Armenia	100	distribution	Armenia
	LLC Gazprom VNIIGAZ	100	Research and development	Russia
	OJSC Gazprom gazoraspredelenie	100	Gas network operation	Russia
	JSC Gazprom gazoraspredelenie		-	
	Sever	96	Gas network operation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom geologorazvedka	100	Exploration, geophysics	Russia
	LLC Gazprom georesurs	100	Exploration, geophysics	Russia
	GAZPROM Germania GmbH	100	Gas distribution	Germany
	Gazprom Gerosgaz Holdings B.V.	100	Investing	Netherlands
			Participation in LNG production	
	Gazprom Global LNG Ltd.	100	and realization projects Production and refining of	United Kingdom
	LLC Gazprom dobycha Astrakhan	100	hydrocarbons	Russia
	LLC Gazprom dobycha Krasnodar	100	Gas production	Russia
	LLC Gazprom dobycha Nadym	100	Production of hydrocarbons	Russia
	LLC Gazprom dobycha Noyabrsk	100	Production of hydrocarbons Production, refining and	Russia
	LLC Gazprom dobycha Orenburg	100	transportation of hydrocarbons	Russia
	LLC Gazprom dobycha Urengoy	100	Production of hydrocarbons	Russia
	LLC Gazprom dobycha shelf Yuzhno-		Development of hydrocarbon	
	Sakhalinsk	100	fields	Russia
	LLC Gazprom dobycha Yamburg	100	Production of hydrocarbons	Russia
	LLC Gazprom invest	100	Construction	Russia
	LLC Gazprom invest Vostok	100	Construction Information, consulting and	Russia
	LLC Gazprom invest RGK	100	transportation services	Russia
	CJSC Gazprom invest Yug	100	Construction	Russia
	LLC Gazprom investholding	100	Investing	Russia
	Gazprom International Germany GmbH	100	Investing	Germany
	II C Common information	100	Informational and technical	D
	LLC Gazprom inform	100	assistance	Russia
	LLC Gazprom komplektatciya	100	Trading	Russia
	Gazprom Marketing and Trading Ltd.	100	Gas distribution	United Kingdon
	LLC Gazprom mezhregiongaz	100	Gas distribution	Russia
	OJSC Gazprom neftekhim Salavat	100	Processing and distribution of refined products	Russia
	•		Exploration, refining and sales of	
	PJSC Gazprom neft	96	crude oil	Russia
	LLC Gazprom neft Orenburg	100	Exploration and sales of oil and petroleum gas	Russia
	Gazprom Neft Trading GmbH	100	Oil products trading	Austria
	LLC Gazprom neft shelf	100	Development of oil and gas fields	Russia
	LLC Gazprom pererabotka	100	Refining of hydrocarbons	Russia
	LLC Gazpioni pererauotka	100	Repairs, modernization, reconstruction and conservation	Kussia
	LLC Gazprom podzemremont Orenburg	100	of gas production wells	Russia
			Repairs, modernization,	
			reconstruction and conservation	·
	LLC Gazprom podzemremont Urengoy	100	of gas production wells	Russia

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

20. CONSOLIDATED SUBSIDIARIES AND ASSOCIATES OF THE GROUP (continued)

Share in Charter

NT 4		Charter	7F 6 4* *4	T 41
Note	Company	Capital, % ¹	Type of activity	Location
	LLC Gazprom PKhG	100	Gas storage	Russia
	Gazprom Sakhalin Holdings B.V.	100	Foreign investing	Netherlands
	LLC Gazprom torgservis	100	Trading Transportation and gas	Russia
	OJSC Gazprom transgaz Belarus	100	distribution	Belorussia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Volgograd	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Ekaterinburg	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Kazan	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Krasnodar	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Makhachkala	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Moskva LLC Gazprom transgaz Nizhny	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	Novgorod	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Samara	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazrpom transgaz St. Petersburg	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Saratov	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Stavropol	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Surgut	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Tomsk	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Ufa	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Ukhta	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Tchaikovsky	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Gazprom transgaz Yugorsk	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	Gazprom Finance B.V.	100	Investing Agency on technical maintenance	Netherlands
	LLC Gazprom tsentrremont	100	and repairs	Russia
	LLC Gazprom export	100	Foreign trade	Russia
	LLC Gazprom energo	100	Electric energy transmission	Russia
	LLC Gazprom energoholding	100	Investing, asset management	Russia
	Gazprom EP International B.V. JSC Gazprom YRGM	100	Investing, asset management	Netherlands
	Development ³	100	Raw hydrocarbons distribution	Russia
	CJSC Gazprom YRGM Trading ³	100	Raw hydrocarbons distribution	Russia
	LLC Gazpromneft-Vostok	100	Oil and gas production	Russia
	JSC Gazpromneft-Kuzbass	100	Oil products trading Processing and distribution of	Russia
	JSC Gazpromneft-MNPZ	100	refined products	Russia
	OJSC Gazpromneft-Noyabrskneftegaz	100	Oil and gas production	Russia
	JSC Gazpromneft-Omsk	100	Oil products trading	Russia
	JSC Gazpromneft-ONPZ	100	Oil refining	Russia
	JSC Gazpromneft-Severo-Zapad	100	Oil products trading	Russia
	LLC Gazpromneftfinans	100	Investing	Russia
	LLC Gazpromneft-Khantos	100	Oil and gas production	Russia
	LLC Gazpromneft-Centr	100	Oil products trading	Russia
	LLC Gazpromtrans	100	Forwarding services	Russia
	OJSC Gazpromtrubinvest	100	Production and sales of pipes Transportation, offshore field	Russia
	LLC Gazprom flot	100	development	Russia
	OJSC Daltransgaz	100	Gas transportation	Russia
	LLC Zapolyarneft	100	Oil and gas production	Russia
	PJSC Krasnoyarskgazprom	75	Exploration, geophysics	Russia
	PJSC MIPC	90	Generation, purchase and supply of heat energy Production of electric and heat power, electric power supply	Russia
	PJSC Mosenergo	53	services Extraction and processing of oil,	Russia
	Naftna Industrija Srbije a.d.	56	distribution of refined products	Serbia

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

20. CONSOLIDATED SUBSIDIARIES AND ASSOCIATES OF THE GROUP (continued)

Share in Charter

N. 7. /		Charter	T	-
Note	Company	Capital, % ¹	Type of activity	Location
		100	Construction of gas chemical	.
	LLC Novourengoysky GCC	100	complex	Russia
	PJSC WGC-2	77	Production and sales of electric and	Russia
			heat energy	
	CJSC Purgaz	51	Gas production Construction and maintenance of	Russia
	OJSC Regiongazholding	57	gas facilities	Russia
	CISC Rosshelf	57 57	Investments in oil and gas fields	Russia
23	South Stream Transport B.V.	100	Construction, gas transportation	Netherlands
23	South Stream Transport B.v.	100	Exploration, processing and sales	Netherlands
	OJSC Severneftegazprom ³	50	of gas and gas condensate	Russia
	O35C Sevementegazprom	30	Exploration, processing and sales	Russia
	Sibir Energy Ltd.	100	of hydrocarbons	United Kingdom
	Sion Energy Etc.	100	Gas processing and sales of	Omica Kingdom
	LLC Sibmetakhim	100	petrochemicals	Russia
	ELE Siemeumin	100	Construction and transportation	rassia
	OJSC Spetsgazavtotrans	51	services	Russia
	r g		Production and sales of electric and	
	OJSC TGC-1	52	heat energy	Russia
			Transportation and distribution	
	OJSC Teploset Sankt-Peterburga	75	of electric and heat energy	Russia
			Exploration, production,	
	OJSC Tomskgazprom	100	transportation of hydrocarbons	Russia
	LLC Faktoring-Finance	90	Investing	Russia
	OJSC Tsentrgaz	100	Construction	Russia
	B		Repair and maintenance of gas	
	JSC Tsentrenergogaz	66	equipment	Russia
	5 5		Exploration and sales of oil and	
	JSC Yuzhuralneftegaz	88	petroleum gas	Russia
	-		Designing and construction of gas	
	LLC Yamalgazinvest	100	facilities	Russia

¹ Cumulative share of the Group in charter capital of investees.
² On 30 September 2015 in accordance with the Swap Agreement the Group acquired the 100 % of the interest in WIBG GmbH (see Note 23).

³ Group's portion of voting shares.

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

Share in

20. CONSOLIDATED SUBSIDIARIES AND ASSOCIATES OF THE GROUP (continued)

Principal associates as of 31 December 2015

	Charter III		
Company	Capital, % ¹	Type of activity	Location
		Exploration and production of gas	
JSC Achimgaz	50	and gas condensate	Russia
Bosphorus Gaz Corporation A.S. ²	71	Gas distribution	Turkey
WIGA Transport Beteiligungs-GmbH &			
Co. KG ³	50	Gas transportation	Germany
		Production of oil and gas	
Wintershall AG	49	distribution	Germany
Gaz Project Development Central			
Asia AG	50	Gas production	Switzerland
Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)	36	Banking	Russia
Gasum OY	25	Gas distribution	Finland
Blue Stream Pipeline Company B.V.	50	Construction, gas transportation	Netherlands
		Transportation and gas	
SGT EuRoPol GAZ S.A.	48	distribution	Poland
		Gas processing and sales of gas	
KazRosGaz LLP	50	and refined products	Kazakhstan
		Transportation and gas	
JSC Latvijas Gaze	34	distribution	Latvia
		Transportation and gas	
JSV Moldovagaz	50	distribution	Moldova
Nord Stream AG ²	51	Construction, gas transportation	Switzerland
		Exploration and sale of gas and	
CJSC Northgas	50	gas condensate	Russia
Overgaz Inc. AD	50	Gas distribution	Bulgaria
CJSC Panrusgas	40	Gas distribution	Hungary
JSC Prometey Gaz	50	Gas distribution, construction	Greece
Salym Petroleum Development N.V.	50	Oil production	Netherlands
Sakhalin Energy Investment		Oil production, production of	Bermuda
Company Ltd.	50	LNG	Islands
		Production of oil, sale of oil and	
OJSC NGK Slavneft	50	refined products	Russia
OJSC Tomskneft VNK	50	Oil production	Russia
JSC Turusgas	45	Gas distribution	Turkey
LLC Yamal razvitie	50	Investment, asset management	Russia

¹ Cumulative share of the Group in charter capital of investees.

21. RELATED PARTIES

As defined by RAR 11/2008 "Related parties", parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control another party or exercise significant influence over another party in making financial and operational decisions, or parties are engaged in joint activity. A non-state pension fund acting in favor of entity's employees is also considered a related party.

Associates and other major related parties

In 2015 and 2014 the Group had following operations with major associates and other related parties:

² Investments in companies continue to be accounted under the equity method of accounting, as the Group did not obtain control due to its corporate governance structure.

³ In May 2014 the shares in all gas transportation companies that belonged to W&G Beteiligungs GmbH & Co. KG were transferred to WIGA Transport Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG. As of 31 December 2015 and 2014 WIGA Transport Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG forms an independent subgroup of associates.

21. RELATED PARTIES (continued)

	For 2015	For 2014
Revenue (net of VAT, excise and other similar mandatory payments) Gas sales		
W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG and its subsidiaries ^{1, 2}	123,156	130,533
WIEH GmbH & Co. KG ²	109,935	132,773
Panrusgaz Gas Trading Plc	69,345	56,523
JSV Moldovagaz	31,950	32,421
Gasum OY	24,999	29,987
Bosphorus Gaz Corporation A.S.	19,735	23,097
JSC Latvijas Gaze	13,338	8,715
VEMEX s.r.o. and its subsidiaries	7,166	37
SGT EuRoPol GAZ S.A.	5,927	4,684
Overgaz Inc. AD	4,944	3,932
KazRosGaz LLP	3,598	-
WIEE AG^2	1,344	3,861
AB Lietuvos dujos ³	-	4,152
Gas transportation services	2 200	1 (02
KazRosGaz LLP	2,299	1,682
Crude oil, gas condensate and refined products sales		
OJSC NGK Slavneft and its subsidiaries	44,075	29,263
JSC SOVEKS	4,674	5,631
LLC NPP Neftekhimia	3,054	2,629
Poliom Ltd	2,744	1,843
Sakhalin Energy Investment Company Ltd.	2,233	-
LLC Gazpromneft-Aero Sheremetyevo ⁴	-	3,022
Operator services sales CJSC Messoyakhaneftegas	31,142	9,960
Gas refining services	31,142	9,900
KazRosGas LLP	5,940	5,712
	3,940	3,712
Purchases Gas purchases		
W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG and its subsidiaries ^{1, 2}	57,182	66,575
LLC SeverEnergiya and its subsidiaries	48,714	16,486
KazRosGaz LLP	44,624	28,428
Sakhalin Energy Investment Company Ltd.	20,226	14,838
CJSC Northgaz	8,819	8,515
-	0,019	6,313
Gas transportation services Nord Stream AG	73,966	55,471
WIGA Transport Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG and its subsidiaries ¹	24,386	11,306
SGT EuRoPol GAZ S.A.	17,881	13,143
Blue Stream Pipeline Company B.V.	4,188	2,903
JSV Moldovagaz	3,027	1,987
W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG and its subsidiaries ^{1, 2}	-	7,949
Oil and refined products purchases OJSC NGK Slavneft and its subsidiaries	95,752	83,225
OJSC NOR Stavilett and its subsidiaries OJSC Tomskneft VNK and its subsidiaries	63,063	56,567
Salym Petroleum Development N.V.	37,086	32,956
Sakhalin Energy Investment Company Ltd.	9,140	19,243
Sakhaini Ehergy investment Company Ltd.	9,140	19,243

21. RELATED PARTIES (continued)

	For 2015	For 2014
Purchased services of gas and gas condensate extraction		·
JSC Achimgaz	28,798	20,513
Oil and oil product refining services		
OJSC NGK Slavneft and its subsidiaries	14,179	12,838
Pension fund contributions		
NPF Gazfund	15,738	13,464

¹ In May 2014 the shares in all gas transportation companies that belonged to W&G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG were transferred to WIGA Transport Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG.

In Russia the Group sold gas to associates mainly using tariffs set by the Federal Antimonopoly Service. Until 21 July 2015 these functions were performed by the Federal Tariffs Service. Export sales of gas are based on long-term contracts with prices linked to world energy commodity prices. The Group purchases oil and gas from associates in the ordinary course of business at prices close to average market prices.

The following balances of accounts receivable and accounts payable with major associates and other related parties were recorded on the consolidated balance sheet of the Group as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013:

	As of 31 December 2015	As of 31 December 2014	As of 31 December 2013
Accounts receivable			
Accounts receivable (payment expected within			
12 months of the reporting date)			
Gazprombank (Joint-stock company)	36,301	2,430	9,339
Overgaz Inc. AD	8,813	9,246	8,011
CJSC Messoyakhaneftegas	8,576	1,869	935
OJSC NGK Slavneft and its subsidiaries	8,415	10,701	4,512
Panrusgaz Gas Trading Plc	7,434	3,523	5,774
JSV Moldovagaz ¹	4,435	1,281	-
Gasum OY	2,579	5,353	4,157
VEMEX s.r.o.	1,790	1,367	899
Sakhalin Energy Investment Company Ltd.	1,149	493	84
Salym Petroleum Development N.V.	1,010	1,112	674
Bosphorus Gaz Corporation A.S.	314	1,349	2,731
CJSC Northgaz	12	1,952	-
WIEH GmbH & Co. KG	-	20,739	20,501
W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG. and its			
subsidiaries	-	17,448	8,452
LLC Yamal razvitie	-	1,272	-
WIEE AG	-	1,081	1,290
AB Lietuvos dujos	-	-	2,000
Accounts receivable (payment expected beyond			
12 months of the reporting date)			
Gazprombank (Joint-stock company)	255	4,119	330

² In September 2015 W&G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG and its subsidiaries, WIEH GmbH & Co. KG (formerly Wintershall Erdgas Handelshaus GmbH &Co. KG), WIEE AG (formerly Wintershall Erdgas Handelshaus Zug AG) became subsidiaries of the Group (see Note 23).

³ In accordance with the provisions of the Third Energy Package of the European Union regarding the split between the gas transmission and distribution activities in August 2013 AB Lietuvos dujos transferred assets, liabilities and rights related to gas transportation to AB Amber Grid, an associate of the Group. In June 2014 the Group sold its 37 % interests in associates, AB Lietuvos dujos and AB Amber Grid, to companies controlled by the Republic of Lithuania for EUR 121 million.

⁴ In March 2014 the Group acquired 100 % share in LLC Aero TO the only asset of which is 50 % share in LLC Gazpromneft-Aero Sheremetyevo. As a result the Group's effective share in LLC Gazpromneft-Aero Sheremetyevo increased from 47.84 % to 95.68 % and the Group obtained control over LLC Gazpromneft-Aero Sheremetyevo.

RELATED PARTIES (continued) 22.

	As of 31 December 2015	As of 31 December 2014	As of 31 December 2013
Accounts payable			
Short-term accounts payable			
Nord Stream AG	7,170	6,098	4,179
JSC Achimgaz	4,506	3,188	1,998
KazRosGaz LLP	3,370	2,925	2,992
Salym Petroleum Development N.V.	2,720	1,994	3,839
STG EuRoPol GAZ S.A.	2,710	2,272	7,702
Gasum OY	2,260	-	-
JSC Latvijas Gaze	1,806	214	66
OJSC NGK Slavneft and its subsidiaries	1,510	1,926	2,466
Sakhalin Energy Investment Company Ltd.	854	1,440	657
W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG. and its			
subsidiaries	-	6,464	4,715
AB Lietuvos dujos ²	-	-	3,188

Accounts receivable are stated net of allowance for doubtful debts amounting to RUB 396,456 million, RUB 288,657 million and RUB 158,106 million as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

² Accounts payable include estimated liability relating to gas price adjustment in the amount of RUB 3,188 million.

Loans issued to major associates and promissory notes received from major associates as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 are presented as follows:

	As of	As of	As of
	31 December	31 December	31 December
<u> </u>	2015	2014	2013
Loans and promissory notes due for repayment beyond			
12 months of the reporting date			
LLC Yamal razvitie	36,831	48,253	2,200
WIGA Transport Beteiligungs - GmbH & Co. KG and			
its subsidiaries	15,933	13,663	-
CJSC Messoyakhaneftegas	14,614	10,672	2,838
Erdgasspeicher Peissen GmbH	8,448	3,745	2,060
Etzel Kavernenbetriebsgesselschaft mbH & Co. KG	4,695	5,293	3,811
Wintershall Noordzee B.V.	3,571	-	-
W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG. and its			
subsidiaries	-	26,161	17,214
Gas Project Development Central Asia AG	-	788	1,826
Loans and promissory notes due for repayment within			
12 months of the reporting date			
CJSC Messoyakhaneftegas	11,166	-	2,009
Wintershall AG	3,064	2,567	-
Gazprombank (Joint-stock company)	113	885	1,094
LLC Yamal razvitie	-	-	26,348

21. RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Loans received from major associates as of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 are presented as follows:

	As of	As of	As of
	31 December	31 December	31 December
	2015	2014	2013
Loans and borrowings due for repayment beyond			
12 months of the reporting date			
Gazprombank (Joint-stock company)	114,793	36,490	26,195
OJSC Tomskneft VNK	12,985	13,170	9,908
Loans and borrowings due for repayment within			
12 months of the reporting date (including current			
portion of long-term liabilities)			
Gazprombank (Joint-stock company)	15,635	24,397	13,614

The Group received loans from its major associates in Russian Rubles at rates ranging from 13.00% to 14.50% in 2015. The similar figure for 2014 was 9.80% to 25.00%.

Besides, the Group received loans nominated in foreign currency at the rate ranging from 6.00 % in 2015. The similar figure in 2014 was 4.25 % to 9.50 %.

Remuneration to key management personnel

Key management personnel's (the members of the Board of Directors and Management Committee of PJSC Gazprom) short-term compensation, including salary, bonuses and remuneration for serving in the management bodies of PJSC Gazprom and its subsidiaries, amounted to RUB 4 801 million and RUB 4,393 million for the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014, respectively.

Government representatives serving in the Board of Directors do not receive any remuneration from PJSC Gazprom and its subsidiaries. Remuneration of members of the Board of Directors is approved by the annual meeting of shareholders. Compensation of key management personnel (other than remuneration of the Board of Directors) paid by PJSC Gazprom and its subsidiariesis determined by the terms of the employment contracts. Key management personnel also receive certain short-term benefits related to healthcare.

According to Russian legislation, the Group makes contributions to the Russian Federation State pension fund for all of its employees including key management personnel.

PJSC Gazprom provided medical insurance and liability insurance to key management personnel. Voluntary medical insurance amounted to RUB 1 million and liability insurance amounted to RUB 1 million for 2015 (RUB 1 million and RUB 1 million for 2014 respectively).

22. EARNINGS / (LOSS) PER SHARE

Basic earnings / (loss) per share have been calculated by dividing the net profit / (loss) for the year by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the reporting year. The weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding for 2015 and 2014 amounted to 22,951 million shares.

Diluted earnings / (loss) per share have not been calculated due to the absence of instruments convertible to ordinary shares as of 31 December 2015 and 2014.

23. ACQUISITION OF SUBSIDIARIES

Acquisition of Shtokman Development AG

In July 2015 the Group became an owner of the 100 % of shares of Shtokman Development AG. Before the acquisition date the Group held an equity interest of 75 % in the company and accounted this investment as investment in associates. At the acquisition date the investment in Shtokman Development AG was fully impaired. The impairment allowance amounted to RUB 27,378 million.

The Group acquired remaining 25 % of the shares of Shtokman Development AG from Total Shtokman B.V. for 25 thousand Swiss Franc (RUB 2 million) according to the terms of the Shareholder Agreement. The payment was made by cash.

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

23 ACQUISITION OF SUBSIDIARIES (continued)

Asset swap with Wintershall Holding GmbH

On 30 September 2015 PJSC Gazprom and Wintershall Holding GmbH completed the asset swap which was initially agreed in December 2013. The Swap Agreement has retroactive economic effect to 1 April 2013.

According to the Swap Agreement 25.01 % of interest in the capital of LLC Achim Development and 9 % of ordinary shares, one class A preference share and one class B preference share of JSC Achim Trading which were recognised under Investments in subsidiaries in the Statutory consolidated accounting reports of the Group have been transferred to Wintershall Holding GmbH in return for the 100 % of the interest in WIBG GmbH and for 50 % of the interest in Wintershall Noordzee B.V. and Wintershall Services B.V. WIBG GmbH holds an equity interest of 50.02 % and 50 % in W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG and in WIEH GmbH & Co. KG, respectively.

The cash compensation from Wintershall Holding GmbH amounted to EUR 29 million (RUB 2,170 million – translated at the rate as of 30 September 2015).

Prior to the swap transaction the Group held an equity interest of 49.98 % in W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG and of 50 % in WIEH GmbH & Co. KG. These subgroups were accounted as investments in associates. In addition at the acquisition date the Group held an equity interest of 33.33 % in WINGAS Storage UK Ltd., in which W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG held an equity interest of 50 %.

Economically, the Group acquired the remaining shares in the natural gas trading and storage operating companies W & G Beteiligungs-GmbH & Co. KG and WIEH GmbH & Co. KG and in their subsidiaries. Consequently as of 30 September 2015, the Group obtained control over these companies.

The acquired 50 % interests in Wintershall Noordzee B.V. and Wintershall Services B.V. are accounted as investment in associates since the acquisition date.

As a result of these transactions goodwill in the amount of RUB 31,112 million has arisen in respect of WIBG GmbH.

Acquisition of South Stream Transport B.V.

In December 2014 the Group became the owner of 100 % of the interest in South Stream Transport B.V., the company responsible for the offshore part of the South Stream project. Until 29 December 2014, South Stream Transport B.V. was a joint project held by the Group (50 %), ENI International B.V. (20 %), EDF International S.A.S. (15 %) and Wintershall Holding GmbH (15 %). On 29 December 2014, the Group acquired the remaining 50 % of the shares of South Stream Transport B.V. from the minority shareholders for consideration of EUR 883 million paid in cash. South Stream Transport B.V. was established for the planning, construction, and subsequent operation of the offshore pipeline through the Black Sea and had no notable operating activities up to and as of the purchase date other than the management of construction.

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

24. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Estimated liabilities

Estimatea tabitities	As of 31 December 2014	Accrued	Utilized	Recovered	As of 31 December 2015
Estimated liabilities on bonus payments at	24.520	47.000	(40.505)	(4.75.1)	25.212
the year end	34,530	47,332	(42,795)	(1,754)	37,313
Estimated liabilities on vacations	25,704	54,765	(50,964)	(225)	29,280
Estimated liabilities on retirement benefits payable as a lump sum	19,101	13,593	(9,338)	(578)	22,778
Estimated liabilities regarding fixed assets liquidation and environmental restoration	17,101	13,373	(7,550)	(376)	22,776
in the context of subsurface use	98,069	42,176	(798)	(197)	139,250
Other estimated liabilities, including: estimated liabilities regarding gas price	163,066	120,375	(25,232)	(13,422)	244,787
adjustment	58,164	77,844	(22,859)	(11,015)	102,134
guarantees issued	47,407	13,997			61,404
Total, including:	340,470	278,241	(129,127)	(16,176)	473,408
with maturity up to 1 year	237,470	225,182	(128,048)	(16,077)	318,527
	As of 31 December				As of 31 December
	2013	Accrued	Utilized	Recovered	2014
Estimated liabilities on bonus payments at					
the year end	28,547	41,747	(34,671)	(1,093)	34,530
Estimated liabilities on vacations	23,940	47,473	(45,165)	(544)	25,704
Estimated liabilities on retirement benefits	15,027	11,170	(6,682)	(414)	19,101
payable as a lump sum Estimated liabilities regarding fixed assets	13,027	11,170	(0,082)	(414)	19,101
liquidation and environmental restoration					
in the context of subsurface use	116,483	38,097	(5,235)	(51,276)	98,069
Other estimated liabilities, including:	63,265	151,553	(48,981)	(2,771)	163,066
estimated liabilities regarding gas price	,	,	, , ,	() /	,
adjustment	8,430	57,728	(5,779)	(2,215)	58,164
guarantees issued		<u>47,407</u>			47,407
Total, including:	247,262	290,040	(140,734)	(56,098)	340,470
with maturity up to 1 year	124,853	251,142	(133,709)	(4,816)	237,470

Pension obligations

Due to the fact that regulation of accrual of pension obligations in the accounting is not foreseen by the existing regulatory documents, calculation of pension obligations and assets is only possible for the Group as a whole and is provided in the Notes to the IFRS consolidated financial statements (www.gazprom.ru).

Guarantees issued

The following guarantees were issued to third parties on behalf of other entities:

	As of As of 31 December 2015 2014		As of 31 December 2013
Outstanding guarantees issued on behalf of:			
Ostchem Holding Limited	61,404	47,407	-
Blackrock Capital Investments Limited	9,946	7,675	4,804
Sakhalin Energy Investment Company Ltd.	-	136,490	89,825
LLC Production Company VIS	-	7,016	8,164
EM Interfinance Limited	-	3,065	3,668
Nord Stream AG	-	-	50,830
Other	36,001	75,104	43,752
Total	107,351	276,757	201,043

In June 2008 the Group provided a guarantee to the Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ Ltd. on behalf of Sakhalin Energy Investment Company Ltd. under the credit facility up to the amount of the Group's share (50 %) in the obligations of Sakhalin Energy Investment Company Ltd. toward the Bank of Tokyo Mitsubishi UFJ Ltd. The above guarantees amounted to RUB nil million, RUB 136,490 million and RUB 89,825 million as of

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

24. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

In December 2014 the Group provided a guarantee to Gazprombank (Joint-stock company) on behalf of Ostchem Holding Limited under the credit facility for financing of operating activities. As of 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014 the above guarantee amounted to RUB 61,404 million and RUB 47,407 million, respectively, and was fully provided by the Group.

In 2006 the Group guaranteed Asset Repackaging Trust Five B.V. (registered in Netherlands) bonds issued by five financing entities: Devere Capital International Limited, Blackrock Capital Investments Limited, DSL Assets International Limited, United Energy Investments Limited, EM Interfinance Limited (registered in Ireland) in regard to bonds issued with due dates December 2012, June 2018, December 2009, December 2009 and December 2015, respectively. Bonds were issued for financing of construction of a transit pipeline in Poland by SGT EuRoPol GAZ S.A. In December 2009 loans issued by DSL Assets International Limited and United Energy Investments Limited were redeemed. In December 2012 loans issued by Devere Capital International Limited were redeemed. In December 2015 loans issued by **EM Interfinance Limited** were redeemed. As a result the guarantees issued Asset Repackaging Trust Five B.V. on behalf of Blackrock Capital Investments Limited and EM Interfinance Limited amounted to RUB 9,946 million, RUB 10,740 million and RUB 8,472 million 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

In July 2012 the Group provided a guarantee to PJSC Sberbank Rossii on behalf of LLC Production Company VIS as a security of credit facility for financing of construction projects for the Group. As of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 the above guarantee amounted to RUB nil million, RUB 7,016 million and RUB 8,164 million, respectively.

In March 2011 the Group provided a guarantee to Societe Generale on behalf of Nord Stream AG under the credit facility for financing of Nord Stream gas pipeline Phase 2 construction completion. According to guarantee agreements the Group has to redeem debt up to the amount of the Group's share (51 %) in the obligations of Nord Stream toward the Societe Generale in the event that Nord Stream fail to repay those amounts. As of 31 December 2015, 2014 and 2013 the above guarantee within the Group's share in Nord Stream AG obligations to the bank amounted to RUB nil million, RUB nil million and RUB 50,830 million, respectively.

Other guarantees include mainly guarantees issued by the Group under equipment purchase or construction and installation works contracts.

Legal proceedings

On 16 June 2014, PJSC Gazprom submitted a request for arbitration to the Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, Sweden, against NJSC Naftogaz Ukraine to recover unpaid debt for gas supplied under the Contract No. KP dated 19 January 2009 regarding sale and purchase of natural gas in the years 2009-2019 (the "Contract No. KP"), and related interest charged. On 12 June 2015, PJSC Gazprom submitted to arbitration a review on the claim from NJSC Naftogaz Ukraine and new counter-claim, in which clarified its claims totalling to USD 29,200 million. On 9 October 2015 NJSC Naftogaz Ukraine sent a response on the claim from PJSC Gazprom. On 14 March 2016 PJSC Gazprom sent an answer on the response of NJSC Naftogaz Ukraine and increased the claim amount to USD 31,750 million.

At the same time on 16 June 2014, NJSC Naftogaz Ukraine submitted a request for arbitration to the Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, Sweden, against PJSC Gazprom seeking a retroactive revision of the price, compensation of all overpaid amounts starting from 20 May 2011 (according to plaintiff's estimates – not less than USD 6,000 million) and cancellation of the Contract No. KP prohibition on reexport of natural gas.

On 21 July 2014, both cases were consolidated. Oral hearing of the case is expected in September –October 2016. Decision of the arbitration panel is scheduled for late 2016 or early 2017.

On 13 October 2014 NJSC Naftogaz Ukraine submitted a request for arbitration to the Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, Sweden, against PJSC Gazprom, seeking:

- (1) to acknowledge that rights and obligations of NJSC Naftogaz Ukraine under Contract dated 19 January 2009 No. TCGU (the "Contract No. TCGU") on volumes and terms of gas transportation through Ukraine in the years 2009-2019 should be transferred to PJSC Ukrtransgaz;
- (2) to acknowledge that certain provisions of the Contract No. TCGU, which will be subsequently updated, are invalid and / or inoperative and should be supplemented with or substituted by provisions which will be

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

24. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

updated in line with the energy and anti-monopoly legislation of Ukraine and the European Union ("EU");

- (3) to oblige PJSC Gazprom to pay a compensation of USD 3,200 million (and related interest) to NJSC Naftogaz Ukraine for the failure to provide gas for transit;
- (4) to acknowledge that the transit tariff stipulated in the Contract No. TCGU should be revised in such a way as provided in further written statements of NJSC Naftogaz Ukraine in line with key principles of the Swedish contractual law.

On 28 November 2014 PJSC Gazprom filed its response to the request of arbitration. On 11 December 2014 the arbitration panel was formed. On 28 January 2015 the arbitration court made a decision not to combine the case with the above ones. On 30 April 2015 NJSC Naftogaz Ukraine filed a claim, significantly increasing the amount of the claims, according to various estimates, up to USD 11,000-16,000 million. Oral hearing of the case is expected late November-early December 2016 and decision of the arbitration panel is expected by the end of January 2017.

On 3 October 2012, the Ministry of Energy of the Republic of Lithuania submitted a request for arbitration to the Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, Sweden, against PJSC Gazprom. The Ministry of Energy of the Republic of Lithuania declared that PJSC Gazprom violated the shareholders' agreement with AB Lietuvos dujos, by unfair pricing of gas supplied to the Republic of Lithuania and claimed for LTL 5 billion compensation (as of 31 December 2015 – RUB 115,410 million). PJSC Gazprom did not agree to the claims and on 9 November 2012, filed with the Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, Sweden, response to the request for arbitration. Arbitration panel was formed and hearing on the merits took place from 1 to 9 July 2015. On 30 September 2015 the parties submitted additional written opinions based on analysis of hearing materials including witness statement and expert statement. The arbitrators' decision is being expected up to 30 June 2016.

In August 2012 the European Commission initiated an investigation into a potential breach of the EU antimonopoly law by PJSC Gazprom. In April 2015 the European Commission adopted a Statement of Objections in the course of the ongoing antitrust investigation of PJSC Gazprom activity in the EU. The European Commission extended the deadline for providing a formal response to the Statement of objections until September 2015. In September 2015 PJSC Gazprom filed its proposal of antitrust investigation settlement to the European Commission. In December 2015 PJSC Gazprom's representatives and the European Commission took part in closed-door oral hearings where PJSC Gazprom provided arguments which rendered the raised claims groundless. An oral hearing is just one of the stages of the ongoing antitrust investigation. Currently the parties continue discussing ways of reaching mutually satisfactory solution. PJSC Gazprom considers the claims brought by the European Commission to be unsubstantiated and expects the situation to be resolved in accordance with the agreement reached earlier between the Government of the Russian Federation and the European Commission. Currently it's impossible to assess a potential negative impact of this ongoing investigation on activity of PJSC Gazprom in Europe and on financial position of PJSC Gazprom.

On 16 December 2015 South Stream Transport B.V., the subsidiary of the Group, was served with an official notification by the Secretariat of the Arbitration Court of the International Chamber of Commerce stating that Saipem S.p.A. submitted a request for arbitration against South Stream Transport B.V. in view of unilateral termination by the latter of the agreement dated 14 March 2014 for the construction of the "South Stream" pipeline. In its request Saipem S.p.A. claimed to receive compensation for the work performed, reimbursement for the expenses incurred and for the termination of the agreement in the amount of about EUR 760 million plus interest (as of 31 December 2015 - RUB 60,570 million). On 16 February 2016 South Stream Transport B.V. sent a response to the request of Saipem S.p.A. for arbitration, where it rejected all the claims raised by Saipem S.p.A. and declared its intention to file a counterclaim. Saipem S.p.A. in its response as of 8 April 2016 to the counter-claim of South Stream Tranport B.V. declared the groundlessness of the accusations. Currently the Arbitral Tribunal has been formed, parties and the Tribunal are arranging the schedule of the arbitration.

The Group is also a party to certain other legal proceedings arising in the ordinary course of business and subject to various environmental laws regarding handling, storage, and disposal of certain products, regulation by various governmental authorities. Management believes, there are no such current legal proceedings or other claims outstanding, which could have a material adverse effect on the results of operations or financial position of the Group.

Sanctions

In 2014 and 2015 the EU, the United States ("U.S.") and some other countries introduced a series of sanctions against the Russian Federation and some Russian entities. Some of these sanctions are aimed directly against

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

24. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

PJSC Gazprom, PJSC Gazprom Neft and other companies, including Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company), and some of them include general restrictions of economic activity in certain sectors of the Russian economy.

The U.S. sanctions prohibit any U.S. person, and U.S. incorporated entities (including their foreign branches) or any person or entity in the U.S. or related with the territory of U.S. from:

- 1) transacting in, providing financing for, or otherwise dealing in new debt of longer than 90 days maturity or newly issued share capital, property or rights to property in respect of a number of Russian energy companies, including PJSC Gazprom Neft;
- 2) to carry out operations, to provide funding or otherwise make transactions related to new borrowings with maturity of longer than 30 days or newly issued share capital, property or rights to property of a number of Russian companies of the banking sector, including Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company);
- 3) providing, exporting, or reexporting, directly or indirectly, goods, services (except for financial services), or technology in support of potential exploration and production of oil in deep water, Arctic offshore, or shale formations in the Russian Federation, or in territorial waters claimed by the Russian Federation with participation of Russian companies, including PJSC Gazprom and PJSC Gazprom Neft. Since 7 August 2015 restriction includes the Yuzhno-Kirinskoye field located in the Sea of Okhotsk.
- U.S. sanctions apply to any entity, in the capital of which the companies from the sanctions list directly or indirectly, individually or in the aggregate, own 50 or more percent interest in capital.

PJSC Gazprom is not expressly stated in the number of entities against whom the EU sanctions are imposed. However, PJSC Gazprom Neft and Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company), as well as their subsidiaries in which they own more than 50 percent interest in capital are subject to certain financial restrictions imposed by the EU. In addition, the EU imposed sanctions in relation to certain sectors of the Russian economy, affecting some of the activities of the Group in the field of oil production.

The sanctions imposed by the EU prohibit all citizens of countries-EU members, as well as to all legal entities and bodies established or created under the laws of the country-a member of the EU (both within the EU and abroad), as well as all legal entities, bodies in connection with any economic activities carried out in whole or in part within the EU:

- 1) provision of drilling, well testing, logging and completion and services and supply of specialized floating vessels necessary for deep water oil exploration and production, and (or) Arctic oil exploration and production, and shale oil projects in Russia, as well as the direct or indirect financing, financial assistance, technical and brokerage services in relation to these activities;
- 2) purchasing, selling, providing investment services for or assistance in the issuance of, or other dealings with transferable securities and money market instruments with a maturity of more than 90 days issued from 1 August 2014 to 12 September 2014 or more than 30 days, issued after 12 September 2014 by certain Russian companies in banking sector, including Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company);
- 3) purchase, sale, provision of investment services for or assisting in the issuance of, or other dealings with transferable securities and money market instruments issued by some Russian energy companies, including PJSC Gazprom Neft, after 12 September 2014 with maturity of more than 30 days;
- 4) providing after 12 September 2014 directly or indirectly or being part of any arrangement to make new loans or credit with a maturity of more than 30 days to a number of Russian companies (including PJSC Gazprom Neft and Gazprombank (Joint-stock Company)), except for loans or credit that have a specific and documented objective to provide financing for non-prohibited imports or exports of goods and non-financial services between the EU and Russia or for loans that have a specific and documented objective to provide emergency funding to meet solvency and liquidity criteria for legal entities established in the EU, whose proprietary rights are owned for more than 50 percent by any entity referred to above.

These EU sanctions also apply to any entity if 50 percent or more of its capital is owned, directly or indirectly, separately or in the aggregate, by sanctioned entities.

In June 2015 Canada imposed additional sanctions on the Russian energy sector, including PJSC Gazprom, PJSC Gazprom Neft and other oil and gas companies of the Russian Federation.

Sanctions imposed by Canada prohibit any person in Canada and any Canadian citizen to transact in, provide financing for, or otherwise deal in new debt with maturity of more than 90 days for a number of Russian energy companies, including PJSC Gazprom and PJSC Gazprom Neft. In addition, there is the ongoing restriction on the export, sale and delivery by persons in Canada, Canadians and located outside the territory of Canada of certain goods to Russia or any person in Russia, if such goods are used for deep-water oil

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

24. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

exploration (at a depth of more than 500 meters), for the exploration and production of oil in the Arctic, as well as the exploration and production of shale oil.

In November and December 2015 the Russian Federation adopted a number of special economic measures towards the Republic of Turkey. Thus a decision about suspension of the activity of the Russian-Turkish Intergovernmental Comission on Trade and Economic Cooperation is adopted.

Moreover the following projects have been suspended: negotiation process with the Turkish party on the Draft Agreement between the Government of the Russian Federation and the Government of the Republic of Turkey about trade in services and investments, Draft Medium-Term Programme of trade and economic, technical, scientific and cultural collaboration between the Government of the Russian Federation and the Government of the Republic of Turkey for the years 2016-2019 and on establishment of the Russian-Turkish fund on financing investment projects in the Russian Federation and the Republic of Turkey.

The Group is currently assessing an influence of adopted economic measures on its financial position and results of activity.

Taxation

The tax, currency and customs legislation within the Russian Federation is subject to varying interpretations and frequent changes. Tax authorities may be taking a more assertive position in their interpretation of the legislation and assessments. Management believes that its interpretation of the relevant legislation as of 31 December 2015 is appropriate and all of the Group's material tax, currency and customs positions will be sustainable.

The Russian legislation on transfer pricing grants the right to a taxpayer to validate compliance with market prices in controlled transactions through preparation of documentation for tax purposes.

The management of the Group believes that the Group sets market prices in its transactions and internal controls procedures were introduced to comply with tax legislative requirements on transfer pricing.

Currently the legal practice has not been established yet, consequences of the trials with tax authorities cannot be estimated reliably, however they can have significant impact on financial results and activities of the Group.

25. ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT IN THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The Russian Federation displays certain characteristics of an emerging market. Tax, currency and customs legislation is subject to varying interpretations and contributes to the challenges faced by companies operating in the Russian Federation.

The political and economic instability, the current impact and ongoing situation with sanctions, uncertainty and volatility of the financial and commodities markets and other risks have had and may continue to have effects on the Russian economy. During 2015 the official Russian Ruble to US dollar and Euro foreign exchange rates fluctuated between 49.1777 and 72.8827 Russian Rubles and 52.9087 and 81.1533 Russian Rubles per US dollar and Euro, respectively. In addition during 2015 the key interest rate determined by the Central Bank of the Russian Federation decreased to 11 % and actual inflation was 12.9 %.

The financial markets continue to be volatile and are characterised by frequent significant price movements and increased trading spreads.

The future economic direction of the Russian Federation is largely dependent upon the world economic situation, effectiveness of economic, financial and monetary measures undertaken by the Government, together with tax, legal, regulatory, and political developments. Management believes it is taking all necessary measures to support the sustainability and development of the Group's business in the current business and economic environment. The future economic and regulatory situation and its impact on the Group's operations may differ from management's current expectations.

26. OPERATING RISKS

Risk management of the Group is conducted within the framework of a unified corporate system and is defined as a continuous cycle of management decision making and implementation composed of risk identification, estimation and valuation, risk response, efficiency control, planning of risk management and monitoring activities. This process is built into general governance, focused on risk optimization as consistent with the Group interests and spreads to all its activities.

The market position of the Group including trends of the corresponding market segment, adaptation to the market conditions, business priorities and perspectives as well as the Group's key business risk factors are disclosed on the website www.gazprom.com.

(in millions of Russian Rubles)

27. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

Financial investments

In January 2016 PJSC Gazprom has sold its equity interest of 25 % in Gasum OY to the Government of Finland for EUR 251 million.

Borrowings and loans

In January 2016 the Group obtained a long-term loan from PJSC Sberbank in the amount of USD 165 million at an interest rate of 4.9 % due in 2018.

In March 2016 the Group issued Loan Participation Notes in the amount of 500 million of Swiss Francs at an interest rate of 3.375 % due in 2018 under USD 40,000 million Programme for the Issuance of Loan Participation Notes.

In March 2016 the Group obtained a long-term loan from Bank of China Limited, London branch in the amount of EUR 2,000 million at an interest rate of EURIBOR + 3.5 % due in 2021.

In March 2016 the Group issued Russian bonds in the amount of RUB 25,000 million at an interest rate of 10.65 % due in 2046. Under the terms of the bonds bondholders can execute the right of early redemption in 2021.

In January-March 2016 the Group signed agreements to obtain long-term loans from PJSC VTB Bank in the total amount of RUB 100,000 million at an interest rate within the range of current key rate of the Central Bank of the Russian Federation + 2% – the Central Bank of the Russian Federation + 2.014% due in 2021.

Legal proceedings

On 3 February 2016 under the EU Regulation № 1/2003 on the implementation of competition policy stipulated by Articles 101 and 102 of the EU Agreement the European Commission filed an official request to PJSC Gazprom for presenting information regarding the alleged infringement by PJSC Gazprom of the EU competition laws within the framework of gas supply to Bulgaria. The response to the request for information to the European Commission was filed by PJSC Gazprom on 7 April 2016. PJSC Gazprom's terms of contractual relationships with customers are defined by international legal obligations, commercial reasonableness and market conditions.

A.B. Miller

Chairman of the Management Committee

2016

E.A. Vasilieva

Chief Accountant



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